

AERIAL ASSESSMENT REPORT FOR CASEY FORK

JEFFERSON COUNTY September 2005 Prepared by Wayne Kinney for IL. Department of Agriculture In May 2001 Illinois EPA entered into a contract with Camp Dresser & McKee, Inc. to develop Total Maximum Daily Loads (TMDLs) for Casey Fork. In the 1998 Section 303(d) List, Casey Fork (NJ10) was listed as impaired for manganese, low dissolved oxygen (DO), and total dissolved solids (TDS); Casey Fork (NJ14) was listed for manganese and low DO. (Fig.1)

"New data assessed in 2002 showed that Casey Fork segments NJ10 and NJ14 are only impaired for PCBs based on fish consumption use. This assessment was based on data extrapolated from segment NJ07. Since no new data is directly available from segments NJ10 and NJ14, Illinois EPA continued to develop TMDLs for the parameters originally listed for each of theses two segments. Numeric water quality standards exist for manganese, DO, and TDS." (page 1 Casey Fork TMDL Final Report, October 2004)

Assessment Procedure

Low level geo-referenced video was taken of Casey Fork in March, 2004. Video taping was completed by Fostaire Helicopters, Sauget, IL, using a camera mounted beneath a helicopter to record data from just above tree top level in DVD format for further evaluation and assessment. Video mapping extended beyond the identified impairment segments. Mapping began near Bonnie, IL just above Rend Lake near the confluence of Dodds Creek and progressed upstream to approximately 0.5 mile south of the Jefferson and Marion County line near Kell, Illinois. Video mapping was terminated toward the upper reach as the stream size and vegetation prevented capture of useful video. Aerial video of tributaries was not part of the project, regardless of the stream size or vegetation.

After videotaping the stream, the DVD tapes were processed by USGS to produce a georeferenced DVD showing flight data and location. Next, USGS identified features from the video and created shapefiles containing the GPS location, type of feature identified, and the time on the DVD to allow cross referencing. The shape-files along with the DVD were then used to identify and locate the points where ground investigations were needed to verify aerial assessment assumptions and gather additional data.

The ground investigations or "ground truthing" is intended to accomplish two primary functions. First, it provides those viewing videos the opportunity to verify the correct interpretation of the video. Second, the video allows the user to identify and gather field data at the most appropriate locations to more closely represent the entire study portion of the stream.

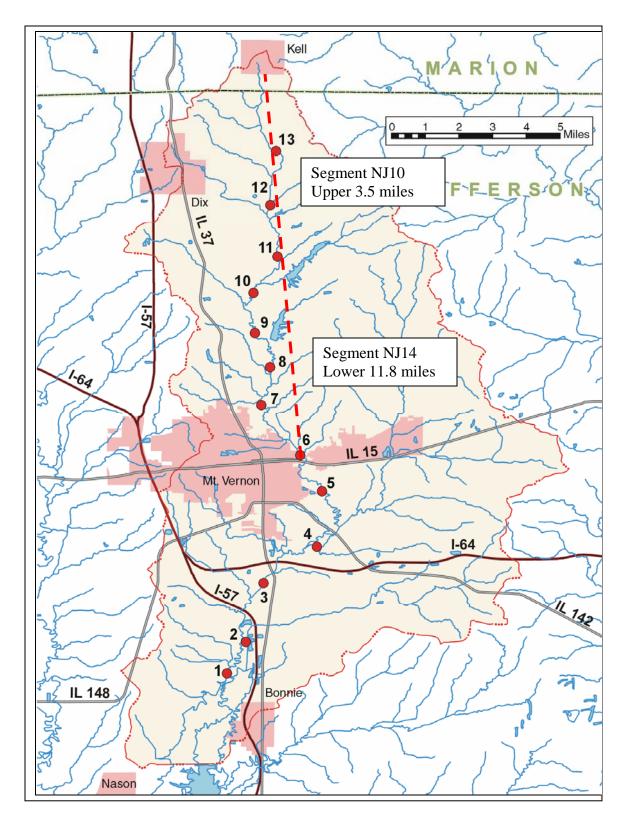


Fig. 1 Aerial Assessment Map of Casey Fork

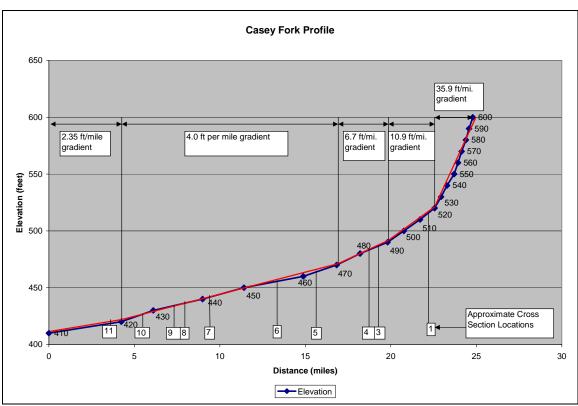


Fig. 2 Valley Profile from Topo Maps and Cross Section Locations

Detailed elevation data is not available; therefore the channel slope is calculated from USGS topo maps by measuring the channel length between contour lines. The report refers to this as "valley profile" although a true valley profile would use a straight line distance down the floodplain rather than channel length. However, this method is used because it incorporates sinuosity into the calculation and allows the channel slope to be assumed equal to "valley slope" in order to estimate channel capacity, velocity, etc., although there are short segments where the channel slope may differ significantly near roads, logjams, knickpoints, etc.

		N DVD AND ASEY FOR		IENT REPORT	
DVD		Beginning	Report	Map Chapter	
Disc	DVD chapter	Time	Chapter	Fig. 1	
1	2	5:00	1-2	1	
1	3	10:00	1-3	2	
1	4	15:00:00	1-4	3	
1	5	20:00:00	1-5	4	
1	6	25:00:00	1-6	5	
1	7	30:00:00	1-7	6	
2	2	5:00	2-2	7	
2	3	10:00	2-3	8	
2	4	15:00:00	2-4	9	
2	5	20:00:00	2-5	10	
2	6	25:00:00	2-6	11	
2	7	30:00:00	2-7	12	
2	8	35:00:00	2-8	13	

Fig. 3 DVD Chapters and Report Chapters Guide

The DVD has been divided into "chapters" of approximately five minutes of video (Fig. 3) to enhance the ability to navigate within the flight video and provide a simple way to identify and discuss different stream segments. Although the report will begin with a broader more general assessment of the entire study reach, it will also provide an assessment and treatment recommendations by chapter. The chapter divisions are clearly arbitrary and do not reflect "change points" in the stream characteristics or treatment recommendations. For clarity the conclusions and recommendations are presented for each stream "chapter" or group of "chapters".

			CASE	/ FORK			
		FEATL	JRES ID	DENTIFIE	D BY CHA	PTER	R
	ROCK		GEOTECH		BED	BREAK	
CHAPTER	OUTCROP	LOGJAM	FAILURE	DEPOSITION	STRUCTURE	POINT	EROSION
1-2	0	8	2	1	1	0	5
1-3	1	6	0	0	1	0	11
1-4	1	3	1	0	1	0	14
1-5	0	1	1	6	1	0	12
1-6	1	2	3	1	1	3	17
1-7	0	6	2	0	2	1	15
2-2	0	5	4	1	1	0	20
2-3	2	5	0	0	0	3	22
2-4	0	6	4	0	0	2	20
2-5	0	4	4	2	2	2	30
2-6	1	4	3	1	1	1	19
2-7	3	5	1	1	1	0	28
2-8	2	0	1	0	0	0	20
Totals	11	55	26	13	12	12	233

Table 1. Features identified by DVD Chapter

The major factors indicating channel conditions identified from the aerial assessment have been totaled by DVD chapter in Table 1 below. This tabulation allows a general

comparison of the relative dominance of features found in each chapter and provides a means of comparing stream characteristic between chapters. A discussion of the major differences will follow later in this report.

		Cross	Section	on Sur	nmary	Casey	Fork						
X Sec	Easting	Northing	ADA sq. mi.	Valley Slope	Q2 CFS	BKF CFS	Width	Depth	Vel. FPS	Bedload (inches)	CEM	BKF CFS/ sq. mi.	BKF Q/ Q2 CFS
1	334137	4257826	3.99	32.8	558	248	27	2.74	3.4	3	3	62.16	0.44
3	334403	4253651	15.07	17	1163	502	38	4.13	3.2	1	3	33.31	0.43
4	334441	4252038	17.29	15.4	1236	556	39	4.32	3.3	1	3	32.16	0.45
5	333243	4249935	28.27	10.8	1537	654	44	4.67	3.2	2	3	23.13	0.43
6	334040	4246979	32.09	10.8	1699	861	37	6.74	3.5	1	1	26.83	0.51
7	334257	4243909	39.88	6.9	1626	782	63	4.47	2.8	1	1	19.61	0.48
8	334996	4242132	45.03	6.3	1713	571	40	4.95	2.9	1	3	12.68	0.33
9	335806	4241612	45.3	6.3	1721	945	48	6	3.3	1	3	20.86	0.55
10	336175	4239153	77.47	5.1	2375	1093	48	6.7	3.4	1	3	14.11	0.46
11	335209	4238032	80.5	5.1	2448	1140	57	7.19	2.8	1	3	14.16	0.47

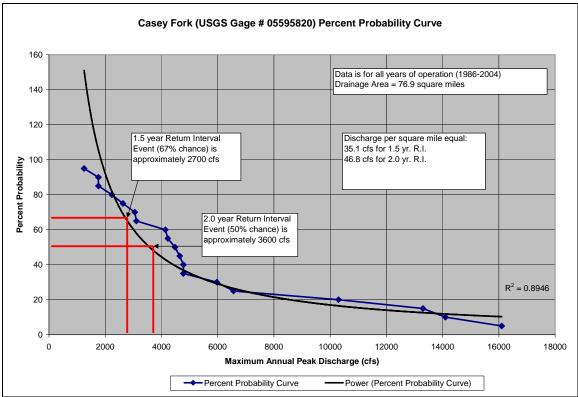
Table 2. Cross Section Data

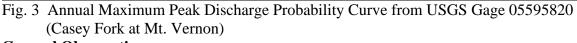
	CASEY FORK INCISION COMPARISON FROM CROSS SECTION DATA						
X Sec	BKF Max D	Top Bank Depth	Top Bk. D/ Max D	BKF CFS	Top Bank CFS	Top Bk. CFS/ BKF CFS	
1	3.4	6.9	2.03	248	697	2.81	
3	5.6	8.6	1.54	502	969	1.93	
4	6	8.2	1.37	556	857	1.54	
5	6.3	9.4	1.49	654	1161	1.78	
6	8.7	9.2	1.06	861	861	1.00	
7	7.2	7.2	1.00	782	782	1.00	
8	6	6.1	1.02	571	571	1.00	
9	8.1	8.9	1.10	945	977	1.03	
10	9.7	11.1	1.14	1093	1114	1.02	
11	10.4	10.7	1.03	1140	1140	1.00	

Table 3. Cross section data identifying incision on Casey Fork

Eleven (11) cross sections were taken at selected locations on Casey Fork after viewing the DVD's. The cross sections are located at "riffle" locations to best represent the channel characteristics and to allow for comparison of width, depth, x-sec. area, etc. along the channel at similar geometric locations. The result of the hydraulic analysis at each site is presented in summary form in Tables 2 and 3. The approximate location of each cross section along the channel profile is found in Fig. 2. Aerial views of cross sections locations are shown in Figs. 10 thru 24. Exact locations as Eastings and Northings and more detail can be found in Appendix A.

Annual Maximum Peak Discharge data from USGS Gage #05595820 on Casey Fork at Mt. Vernon was used to create a probability curve to identify the 1.5 and 2.0 yr. return interval event. (Fig. 3) The drainage area at this site is 76.9 square miles, therefore the 2700 cfs determined as the 1.5 yr. event represents approximately 35 cfs per square mile of drainage area. The 2 yr. event produces an estimated 47 cfs per square mile. Typically the "geomorphic bankfull" or "channel forming discharge" is assumed to be near the 1.5 year return interval event. (Leopold)





General Observations

- 1. Cross sections 1 through 5 are incised with over 150% of depth and capacity to carry the "geomorphic bankfull" discharge.(Table 3) (Chapters 2-4 through 2-8)
- 2. Cross sections 6 though 11 have bankfull discharges at or near the top bank elevation indicating little or no downcutting in the past. (Table 3)
- 3. Cross sections 8 and 9 show obvious knickpoints with exposed clay bed and active downcutting even though there are not incised at this time. (Chapter 1-6)
- 4. USGS Gage# 05595820 on Casey Fork at Rte. 142 southeast of Mt. Vernon shows a 1.5 yr. return interval storm produces approximately 2700 cfs or 35 cfs per square mile of drainage. The channel will carry only 15 to 20 cfs per square mile at top bank elevation, therefore the return interval for "bankfull discharge" is then near or slightly below the 1.0 yr. event.
- 5. Nine (9) "bed structures" were identified on the video, however only the structure at 32:16 on DVD disc1 is a true control. Others sites are typically farm crossings or loose stone under bridges that should not be considered reliable bed control structures.
- 6. The active knickzone found at cross section 8 and 9 in Chapter 1-6 should be treated with grade control structures to prevent upstream migration, increase aeration to improve DO levels and prevent the channel from progressing through a potentially destructive series of channel adjustments.

7. Due to the low stream gradients, even the segments not currently incised can have Grade Control Structures installed approximately 2.5 ft. high without impacting flooding or backwater effects.



Fig. 4 Dam above Tolle Road. Only true grade control identified in assessment.



Fig. 5 Cross Section 5 – Shale bed provides relative bed stability as shale erodes slowly



Fig. 6 Knickpoint below Rte. 15; clay bed is actively downcutting



Fig. 7 Knickpoint above Road 1250N; bed is actively downcutting



Fig. 8 Cross Section 10 – Below USGS Gage Site #05595820 (Rte. 142)

Recommendations: Chapters 1-2 and 1-3

These chapters are the lower reaches of the aerial assessment beginning just above Rend Lake. No cross sections were taken in this reach due to water depth indicating probable bed stability. There are also 14 logjams identified in this reach that may be contributing to the deeper stagnant pools. The erosion in this reach is relatively minor with 16 identified sites.

Of interest in Chapter 1-2 is what appears to be the "capture" of Casey Fork into Dodds Creek at 9:50 on the video. The flight path followed Casey Fork this first chapter in what is identified as Casey Fork, however there is little flow in Casey Fork downstream of 9:50 and then the active Casey Fork Channel can be seen moving east to combine with Dodds Creek. The video did not capture Dodds Creek, therefore an investigation into the effects of the "capture" of Casey Fork into Dodds may be warranted to determine the impact on Dodds Creek.

Chapter 1-3 is then the first chapter that captures Casey Fork however the gradient is low at 2.35 ft/mile, the riparian corridor is mature timber and the erosion appears to be minor. Therefore there is no recommended treatment to this stream segment.



Fig. 9 Image of Casey Fork active channel (upper channel) and Casey Fork abandoned channel at bottom of picture.

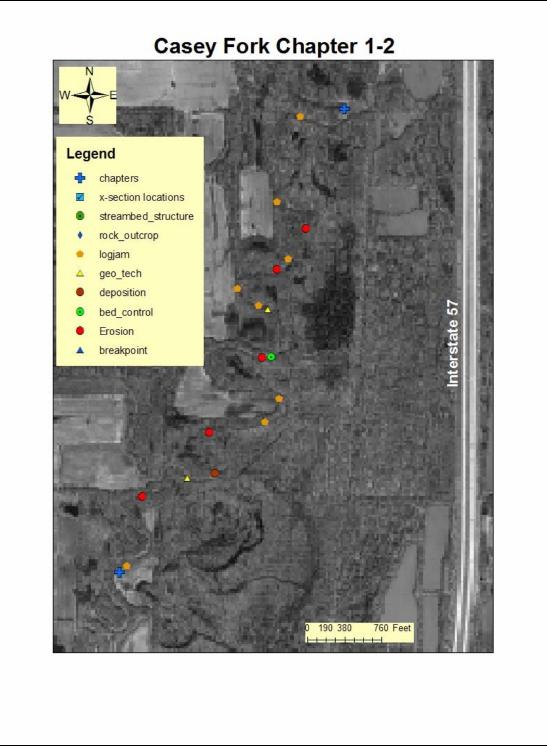


Fig. 10 Chapter 1-2

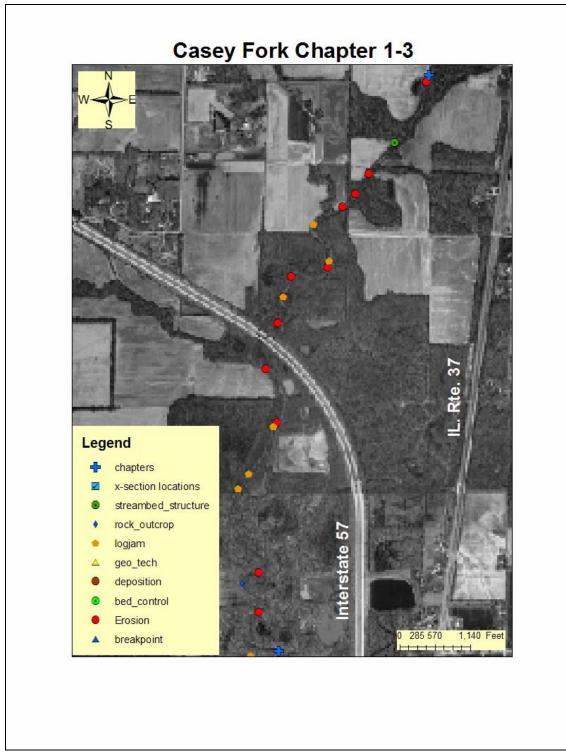


Fig. 11 Chapter 1-3

Recommendations: Chapters 1-4 through 1-6

Chapter 1-4 begins just downstream of I-64 and ends near IL. Rte. 15. This segment includes cross sections 8 thru 11 which do not indicate an incised channel, but have definite active knickzones apparent at cross sections 8 and 9. (Fig. 6 and 7) The evidence of downcutting is also found at a farm crossing with a significant overfall (Fig. 12) and eroded residual "pedestals" in a channelized section above IL. Rte. 142 (Fig. 13)



Fig. 12 Farm Crossing with overfall downstream

If left untreated this segment will continue to degrade and will incise over time resulting in potentially severe and damaging channel adjustments over time. Therefore the recommended treatment is to install Rock Riffle Grade Control Structures in this entire reach with an average height of approximately 2.5 feet and an average spacing of 300ft. There are 43 erosion sites identified in this segment, however the recommendation is to install the "riffle-pool" sequence and defer any treatment of the lateral erosion as the grade control structures will have a large positive impact that may preclude the need for lateral bank stabilization.

The riffle–pool sequence will also help address the low DO and manganese impairments on Casey Fork by re-aeration and introduction of limestone as a passive treatment to increase pH as recommended in Section 9.1.2.3in the Casey Fork Final Report.



Fig. 13 Eroded residual pedestals in channelized reach of Casey Fork

The estimated treatment cost	per chapter is presented in Table 4 below.
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	TREATMENTCHAPTERS 1-4 through 1-6 Riffles							
	Number	Average	Total	Average	Total			
Chapter	Riffles	Tons Stone	Tons Stone	Cost/ton	Cost			
1-4	40	285	11,400	\$30.00	\$342,000.00			
1-5	38	285	10,830	\$30.00	\$324,900.00			
1-6	35	285	9,975	\$30.00	\$299,250.00			
Total	113		32,205		\$966,150.00			

 Table 4 Treatment Cost for Chapters 1-4 through 1-6

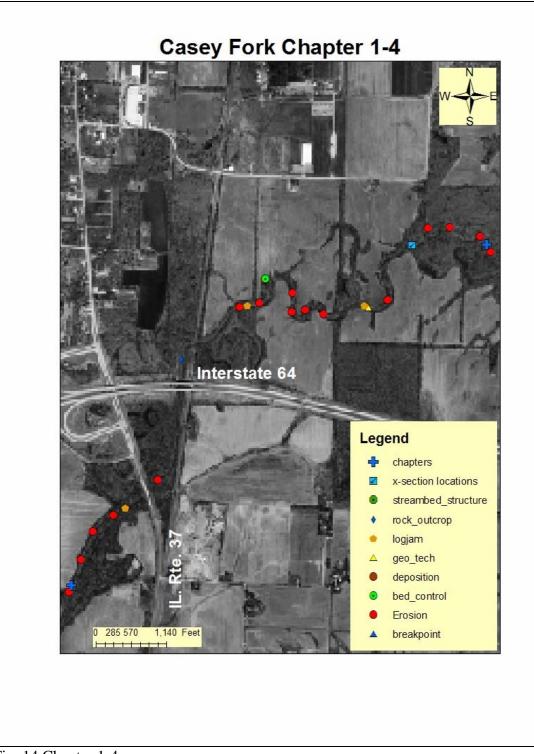


Fig. 14 Chapter 1-4

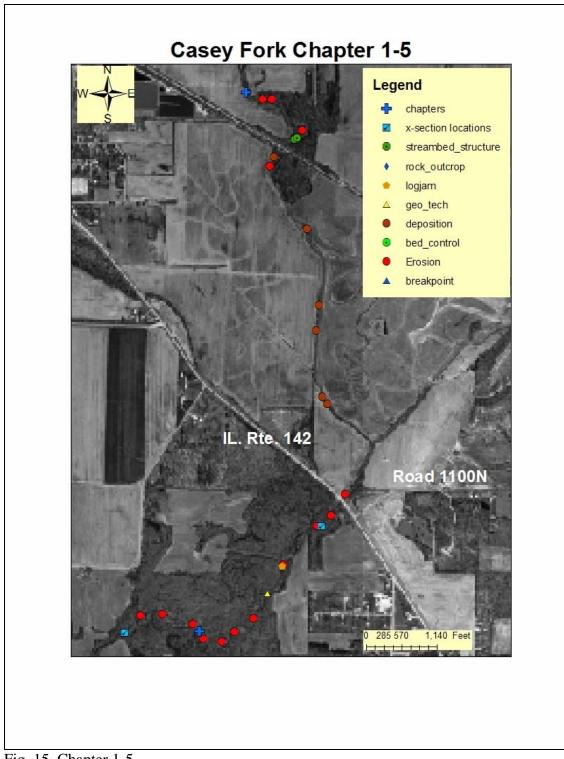


Fig. 15 Chapter 1-5

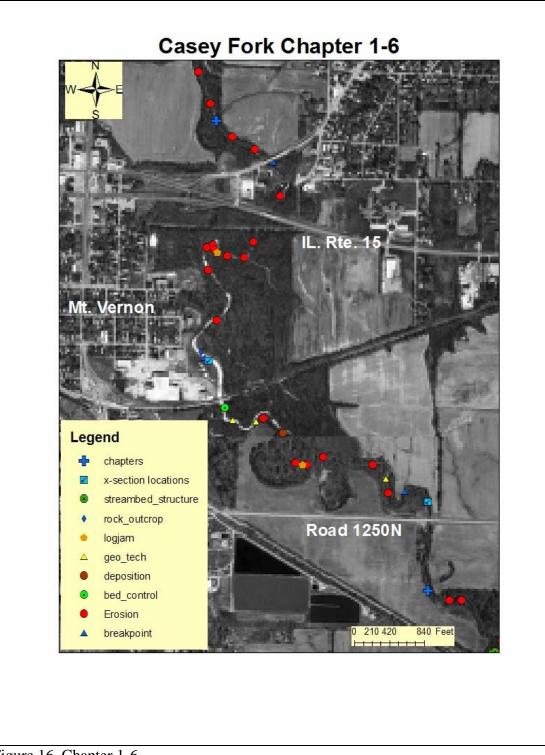


Figure 16 Chapter 1-6

Recommended Treatment: Chapters 1-7 through 2-3

This segment contains the existing concrete dam above Tolle Road which provides a reliable grade control. It also has cross sections 6 and 7 which indicate that there has been little or no incision in this segment and there is evidence at some locations of a firm shale bed that will degrade very slowly. The combination of natural and man-made grade control has kept this segment from degrading.

There are 57 erosion sites in this 5 mile segment and 16 logjams from failing banks allowing trees to enter the channel. Normally these sites would be treated with lateral bank protection, however to increase the re-aeration of Casey Fork and increase the alkalinity to address the manganese impairment this segment can be successfully treated with Rock Riffle Grade Controls. The preliminary calculations indicate that riffle heights of 2.0 ft. can be planned with no adverse effect on flooding or backwater. The increase of pool depths of 2.0 feet should then be monitored for a few years before determining if any additional lateral bank stabilization is needed.

With channel widths of 40 to 50 feet the riffle spacing should be approximately 250 to 300 ft. to insure bedload passage and also to increase the amount of re-aeration. Table 5 below shows the estimated quantities and cost for treating this segment.

TREATMENTCHAPTERS 1-7 through 2-3 Riffles							
Chapter	Number Riffles	Average	Total Tons Stone	Average Cost/ton	Total Cost		
1-7	33	200	6.600	\$30.00	\$198,000.00		
2-2	27	200	5,400	\$30.00	\$162,000.00		
2-3	28	200	5,600	\$30.00	\$168,000.00		
Total	88		17,600		\$528,000.00		

Table 5 Treatment quantities and cost for chapter 1-7 thru 2-3

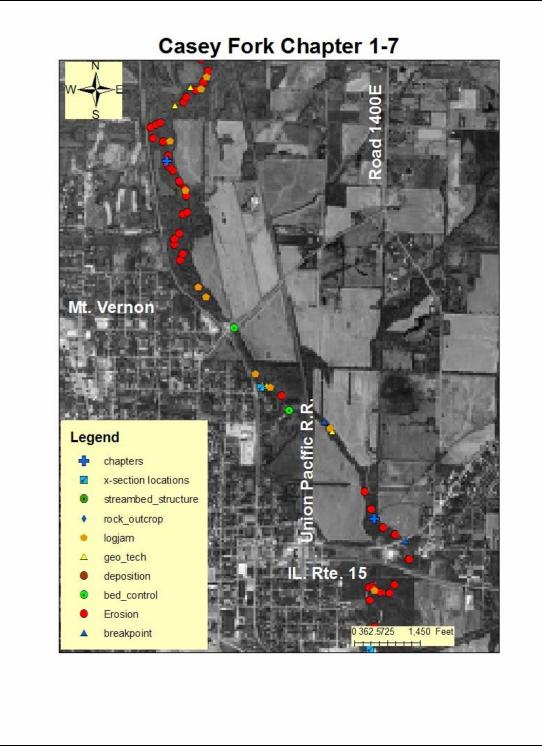


Fig. 17 Chapter 1-7

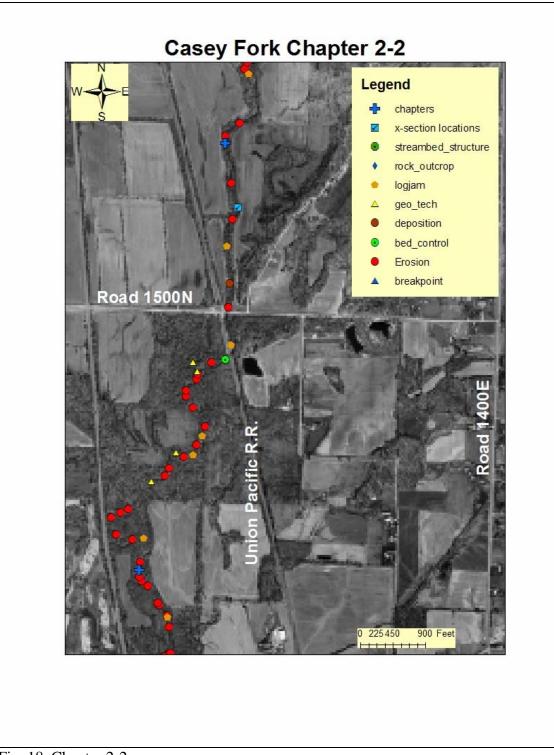


Fig. 18 Chapter 2-2

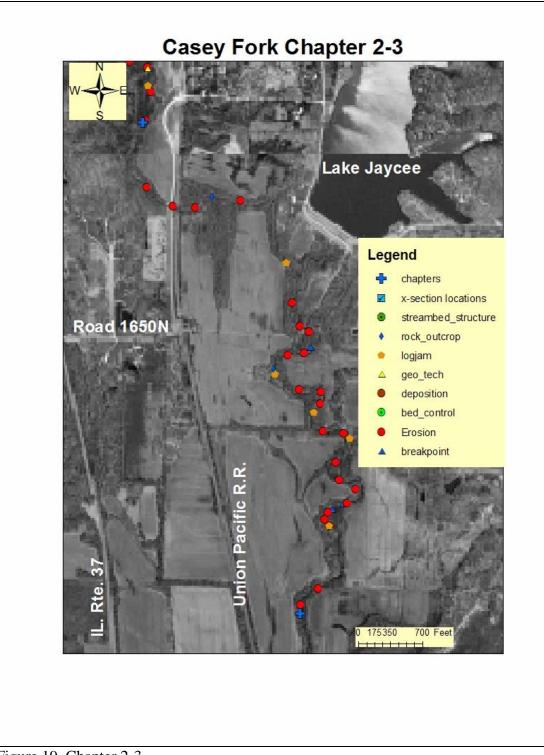


Figure 19 Chapter 2-3

Recommended Treatment: Chapters 2-3 through 2-8

This segment contains cross section 1 and cross sections 3 through 5, all of which are incised by approximately 50% or more in both depth and capacity. (Table 3) There are 117 erosion sites and 19 logjams in this segment. The treatment recommendation for most effective treatment of erosion control, re-aeration and passive manganese treatment with limestone is to install rock riffle grade control structures in this entire 8 mile segment. Rock riffles can be spaced approximately 200 to 240 feet apart and built to a height of 2.0 ft. The lateral bank erosion should then be monitored for a few years to determine the need for lateral treatment.

	TREATMENTCHAPTERS 2-4 through 2-8 Riffles							
Chapter	Number Riffles	Average Tons Stone	Total Tons Stone	Average Cost/ton	Total Cost			
2-4	36	180	6,480	\$30.00	\$194,400.00			
2-5	34	180	6,120	\$30.00	\$183,600.00			
2-6	39	180	7,020	\$30.00	\$210,600.00			
2-7	39	180	7,020	\$30.00	\$210,600.00			
2-8	35	180	6,300	\$30.00	\$189,000.00			
Total	183		32,940		\$988,200.00			

The estimated quantity and cost for this segment is found in table 6 below.

 Table 6 Quantity and cost estimate for Chapters 2-3 through 2-8

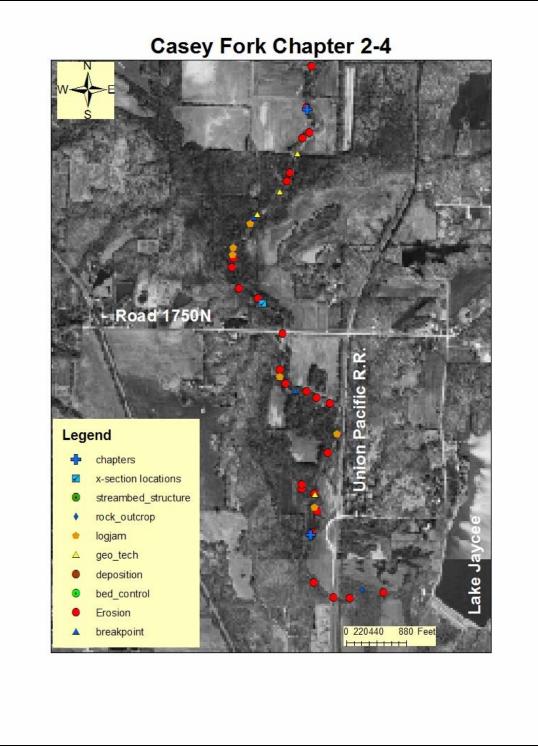


Fig. 20 Chapter 2-4

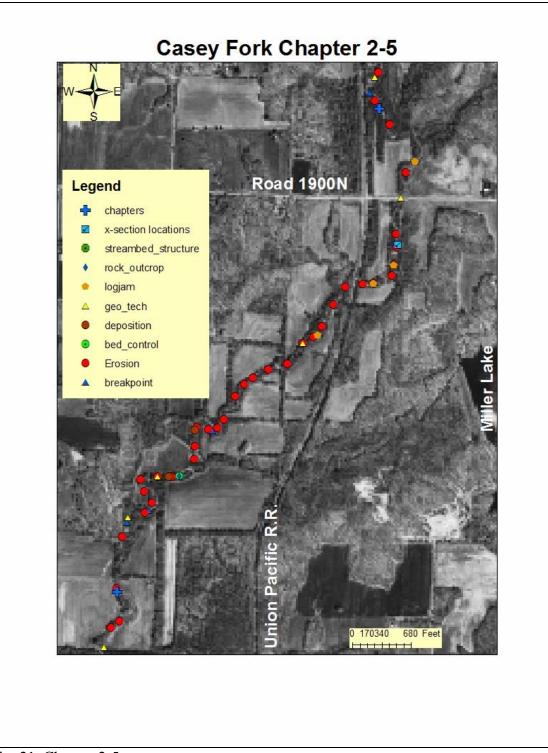
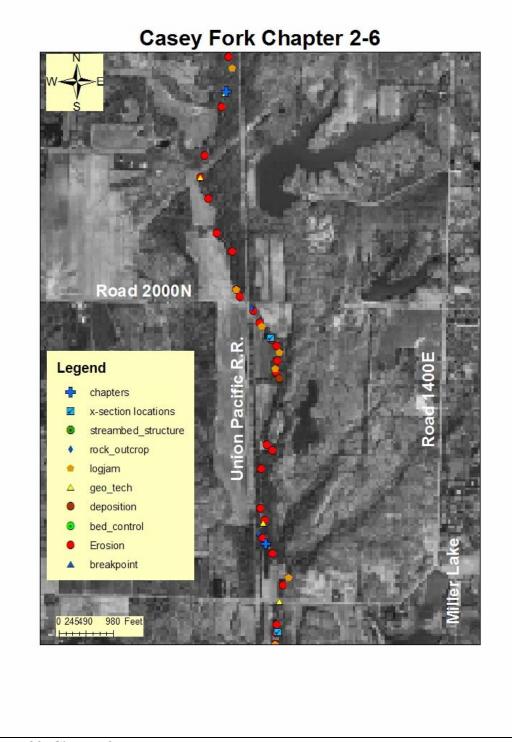


Fig. 21 Chapter 2-5



Chapter 22 Chapter 2-6

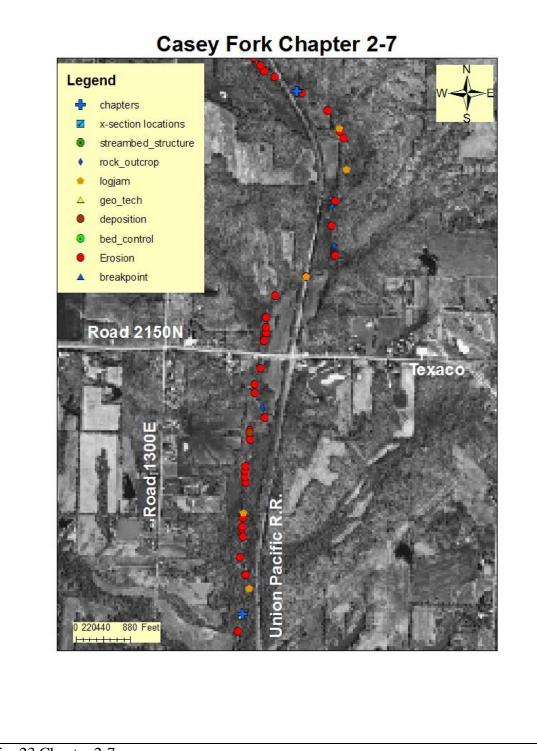


Fig. 23 Chapter 2-7

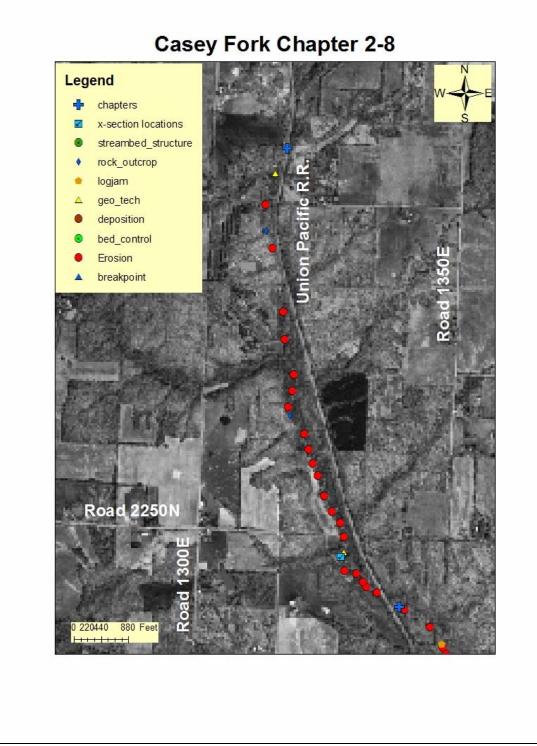


Fig. 24 Chapter 2-8

APPENDIX A

CROSS SECTION DATA

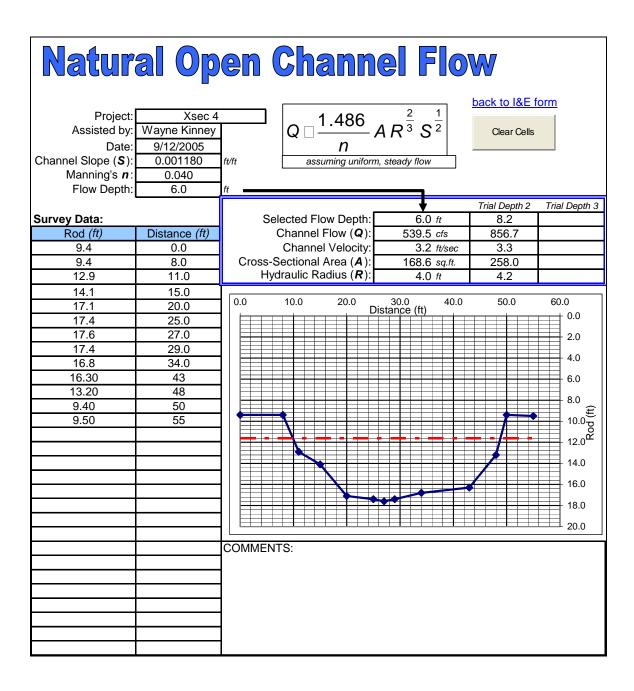
Stream Sto	abilizati	on I & E Fo	rm	ILLINC	DIS NRCS - Versi	ion 2.05- modified 9/	′12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	-	Т.	R.		Sec		
Date	9/12	/2005	Ву	Wayne Kinn	ney			
Stream Name Landowner Name	e	Casey Fork Xsec 1			UTM Coord.		E334137	N4257826
Drainage Area		<u>3.99</u> sq. n	ni.	_		Clear Cells		
Regional Curve I								
Bankfull dimensi	ons	Width Depth	26 ft. 2.2 ft.	Cross Section	onal Area	57	sq. ft.	
Reference Stream	m Gage:							
none			▼ [Station No.	-		Gage Q ₂	-
0		_	<u> </u>	Drainage Area		ہ E STREAM DAT	Regression (-
0		-						
USGS Flood-Pea						Dee		
Valley Slope:	32.8	ft./mi. (user-ente			<i>(</i> 0 0 1 1 1		ression Q ₂	558 cfs
	0.0063	ft/mi (from works			(2 yr, 24 hr)		djusted Q ₂	-
	0.0062	ft./ft.	Regional Facto	or <u>0.983</u>	_	Typical Rar	220	to 450 cfs
Local Stream Mo	orphology:							
Channel De		(c) Clean, winding	g, some pools and shoal	s			-	
Manning's "n"	0.04	_	Chara and La			<i>a</i>		
Basic Field Data:			Stream Le Valley Len	0		ft. ft.		
Bankfull Width		27 ft.	Contour In	-		feet		
Mean Bankfull D	epth	2.74 ft.	Estimated					
Width/Depth Rat	•	9.85		,		l de la constante de		
			Channel Slop			Bankfull Q from		
Max. Bankfull De	•	3.4 ft.	Surveyed		ft./ft.	Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice m		72 ft.	Estimated	1:	ft./ft.	Basic field data		cfs
Entrenchment Ra	(6.8 ft.) atio	2.67	Radius of C	Curvature (Rc)		Selected C ft.	248	cfs
Entrenomment ra	410	2.07		Bankfull width:		н.		
			110/2		0.00			
Bankfull Velocity			treams will have av				,	
Bedload:	D ₉₀	3 🔻 in.		quired to mov		3.6	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.		om Cross-Sec		3.26	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop		, ,		om basic field		3.45	ft./sec.	
Velocities	trom attrere	ent sources.	velocity fro	om selected Q	<i>!</i> :	3.4	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolutio	n Stage	III –	Stream T	ype (Rosgen)				
Notes								
62.2 cfs/sq. mi.								
02.2 UI3/84. IIII.								

Natur	al Op	en Channel Flow
Project: Assisted by: Date: Channel Slope (S): Manning's n : Flow Depth:	Xsec 1 Wayne Kinney 9/12/2005 0.002230 0.040 3.4	$ \begin{array}{c} $
Survey Data: Rod (ft) 7.3 7.7 8.0	Distance (ft) 0.0 10.0 15.0	Trial Depth 2 Trial Depth 2 Trial Depth 3 Selected Flow Depth: 3.4 ft 6.9 Channel Flow (Q): 241.4 cfs 697.4 Channel Velocity: 3.3 ft/sec 3.4 Cross-Sectional Area (A): 74.0 sq.ft. 203.1 Hydraulic Radius (R): 2.5 ft 2.7
12.4 13.5 13.9 14.2 13.9 13.7 10.80 9.10 7.80 7.60 7.20	20.0 23.0 26.0 33.0 40.0 43.0 45 50 55 65 72	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 0.0 2.0 4.0 6.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0
		COMMENTS:

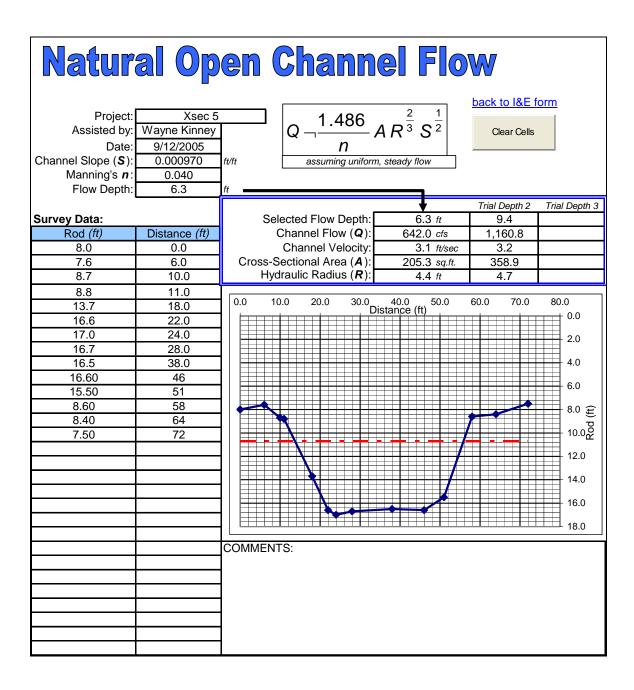
Stream St	abilizat	ion I & E Fo	rm	ILLING	DIS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9/	12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	т.	R.		Sec		
Date	9/12	2/2005	By	Wayne Kinr	ney			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.	•	E334403	N4253651
Landowner Nan	ne	Xsec 3					E334403	114233031
Drainage Area		15.07 sq. n	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve	Predictions							
Bankfull dimens	sions	Width Depth	43 ft. 3.3 ft.	Cross Section	onal Area	142	sq. ft.	
Reference Stre	am Gaqe:							
none	0		•	Station No.	-	_	Gage Q ₂	-
0		_	•	Drainage Area		R E STREAM DAT		-
0							AUNEI	
USGS Flood-Pe		•	are d)			Rea	ression Q ₂	1162 of a
valley Slope.	17.0	ft./mi. (user-ente	-	all 3.40 in	(2 vr 24 hr)	0	djusted Q ₂	1163 cfs
	0.0032	ft/mi (from works ft./ft.	Regional Fact		(2 yr, 24 hr)		• -	- kfull Discharge:
	0.0002		Regionariae	0.000		i ypical i tai	460	to 940 cfs
Local Stream M	lorpholoav:							
Channel D		(c) Cloan winding	g, some pools and sho	alc			•	
Manning's "n"	0.04		g, some pools and sho	dis			<u> </u>	
		_	Stream L	-		ft.		
Basic Field Data:		20 4	Valley Le	-		ft.		
Bankfull Width Mean Bankfull I	Denth	38 ft. 4.13 ft.	Contour I	nterval d Sinuosity		feet 💌		
Width/Depth Ra	•	9.20	Lotinates	a Onloosity				
•			Channel Sl	ope:		Bankfull Q from:	:	
Max. Bankfull D	epth	5.6 ft.	Surveye	ed: 0.00118	ft./ft.	Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice r		800 ft.	Estimate	ed:	ft./ft.	Basic field data		cfs
Entrenchment F	(11.2 ft.) 21.05	Podius of	Curvature (Rc)		Selected Q ft.	502	cfs
Entrenchinent	Nalio	21.05		Bankfull width:		11.		
				Bankrun wuth.	0.00			
Bankfull Velocit	y Check:	(typical Illinois s	treams will have a	verage bankful	ll velocity betw	veen 3 and 5 ft/s	ec.)	
Bedload:	D ₉₀	1 ▼ in.		equired to mov		2.1	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.		rom Cross-Sec		3.10	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop		, ,		rom basic field		3.30	ft./sec.	
velocities	s from differ	ent sources.	Velocity f	rom selected C	į :	3.2	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	Type (Rosgen)				
Notes								
33.3 cfs/sq. mi.								

Natur	al Op	en Channel Flow
Project: Assisted by: Date: Channel Slope (S): Manning's n :	Xsec 3 Wayne Kinney 9/12/2005 0.001180 0.040	$ \begin{array}{c c} $
Flow Depth: Survey Data: <u>Rod (ft)</u> 9.7 9.6 11.0	5.6 Distance (ft) 0.0 10.0 12.0	Trial Depth 2 Trial Depth 2 Trial Depth 3 Selected Flow Depth: 5.6 ft 8.6 Channel Flow (Q): 487.1 cfs 968.9 Channel Velocity: 3.1 ft/sec 3.4 Cross-Sectional Area (A): 157.0 sq.ft. 284.2 Hydraulic Radius (R): 3.8 ft 4.4
12.8 16.7 17.8 18.2 17.8 14.5 10.40 9.60 9.30 	14.0 23.0 28.0 37.0 45.0 51.0 54 60 75	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 70.0 80.0 0.0 2.0 4.0 6.0 70.0 80.0 4.0 6.0 70.0 80.0 10.0 2.0 4.0 6.0 70.0 80.0 10.0 70.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 1
		COMMENTS:

Stream St	tabilizat	ion I & E Fo	rm	ILLINOI	S NRCS - Versio	on 2.05- modified 9/	12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	т.	R.		Sec.		
Date	9/1	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kinne	ey			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E334441	N4252038
Landowner Nar	me	Xsec 4						
Drainage Area		17.29 sq. n	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve								
Bankfull dimen:	sions	Width	45 ft. 3.4 ft.	Cross Section	nal Area	155	sq. ft.	
		Depth	3.4 II.					
Reference Stre	am Gage:			Station No.			00	
none			-	Station No. Drainage Area	-	R	Gage Q ₂ egression	-
0		-			REFERENCE	E STREAM DAT	•	
USCS Flood D	ack Diacha	rao Dradiatiana						
Valley Slope:	15.4	rge Predictions: ft./mi. (user-ente	ered)			Reg	ression Q ₂	1236 cfs
		ft/mi (from works	-	fall 3.40 in	(2 yr, 24 hr)	A	djusted Q ₂	-
	0.0029		Regional Fac			Typical Ran	ge for Ban	kfull Discharge:
							490	to 990 cfs
Local Stream N	/orphology:							
Channel D	escription	(c) Clean, winding	g, some pools and sh	oals			-	
Manning's "n"	0.04			_				
Basic Field Data:			Stream I	•		ft. ft.		
Basic Field Data: Bankfull Width		39 ft.	Valley Le Contour	-		feet 🔻		
Mean Bankfull	Depth	4.32 ft.		ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth Ra	atio	9.03						
		a b	Channel S			Bankfull Q from:		
Max. Bankfull D Width at twice	•	6 ft. 1000 ft.	Survey Estimat		ft./ft. ft./ft.	Cross-Section Basic field data	540 572	cfs cfs
width at twice i	(12.0 ft.		Esumai	.eu.	./	Selected Q	-	cfs
Entrenchment		25.64	Radius of	f Curvature (Rc)		ft.	000	
			R	c/Bankfull width:	0.00			
Bankfull Velocia Bedload:	ty Check: D ₉₀	(typical Illinois s 1		average bankfull required to move		een 3 and 5 ft/se	ec.) ft./sec.	
Deaload.	- 90 D ₅₀	in.		from Cross-Secti		3.20	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop				from basic field d	-	3.40	ft./sec.	
		rent sources.		from selected Q:		3.3	ft./sec.	
			a :	- (
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	Type (Rosgen)				
Notes								



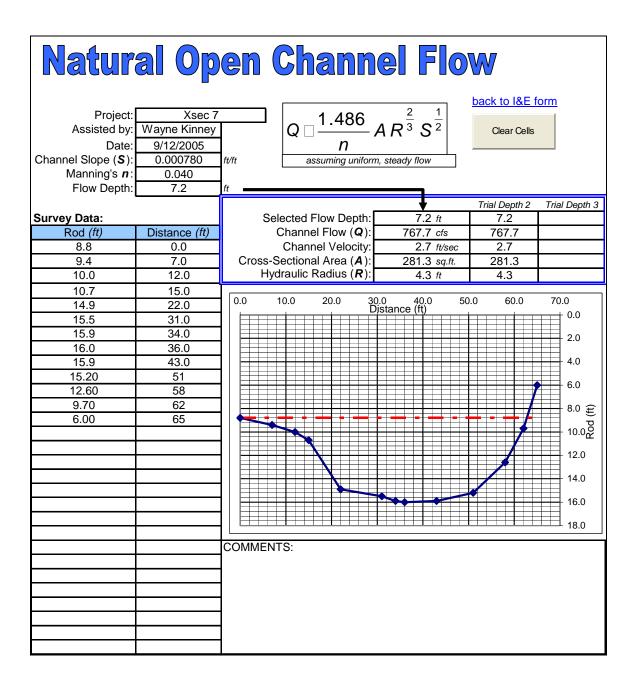
Stream S [.]	tabilizat	ion I & E Foi	rm	ILLIN	OIS NRCS - Versi	ion 2.05- modified 9,	/12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	T.	R		Sec		
	0.11							
Date	9/1:	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kin	ney			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E333243	N4249935
Landowner Na	me	Xsec 5						
Drainage Area		28.27 sq. n	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve							-	
Bankfull dimen	sions	Width	55 ft. 3.9 ft.	Cross Sect	ional Area	217	sq. ft.	
		Deptil	3.3 It.					
Reference Stre	eam Gage:			Station No.			Cogo ()	
none			-	Drainage Area	-	F	Gage Q ₂ Regression	-
0		-	,			E STREAM DAT	0	
		Bue l'estient						
Valley Slope:	10.8	ge Predictions: ft./mi. (user-ente	ared)			Rec	ression Q ₂	1537 cfs
valley blope.	10.0	ft/mi (from works		fall 3.40 in	(2 yr, 24 hr)	-	djusted Q ₂	-
	0.0020	ft./ft.	Regional Fac		(_) .,			kfull Discharge:
					-		610	-
Local Stream N	Iornhology:							
Channel D		• • • • • •					_	
Manning's "n"	0.04	 (c) Clean, winding 	, some pools and sh	oals				
	0.01	-	Stream I	Length		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley Le	•		ft.		
Bankfull Width		44 ft.	Contour			feet 💌		
Mean Bankfull	•	4.67 ft. 9.42	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth R	allo	9.42	Channel S	None:		Bankfull Q from		
Max. Bankfull [Depth	6.3 ft.	Survey		ft./ft.	Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice	•	1000 ft.	Estimat		ft./ft.	Basic field data		cfs
	(12.6 ft.	.)			-	Selected C	Q 654	cfs
Entrenchment	Ratio	22.73		f Curvature (Rc		ft.		
			R	c/Bankfull width	: 0.00			
Bankfull Veloci	itv Check:	(typical Illinois s	reams will have a	averade hankfu	II velocity betw	veen 3 and 5 ft/s	ec)	
Bedload:	D ₉₀	2 ▼ in.		required to mov		2.9	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.	Velocity	from Cross-See	ction data:	3.13	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develo	p confidence	e by matching	Velocity	from basic field	l data:	3.24	ft./sec.	
velocities from different sources.			Velocity from selected Q:			3.2	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	tion Stage	III –	Stream	n Type (Rosgen)			
Notes								
23.1 cfs/sq. mi	•							



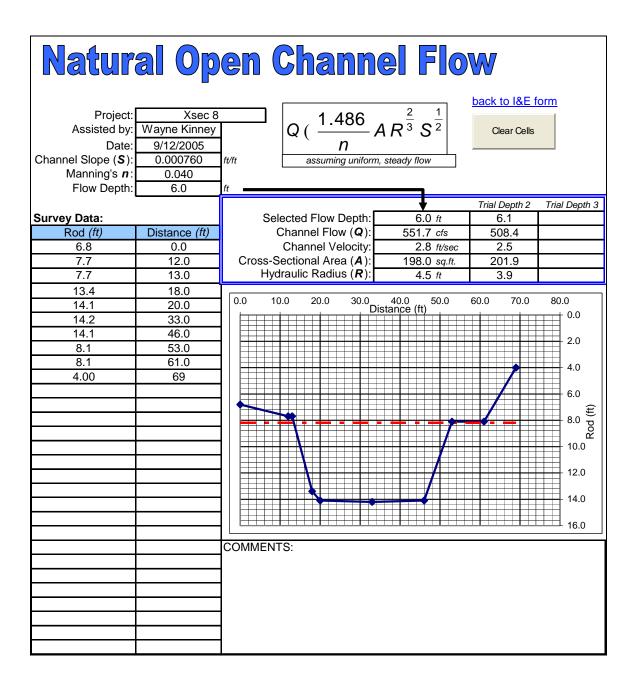
Stream St	abilizat	ion I & E Fo	rm	ILLING	DIS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9/	'12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	Т.	R.		Sec	-	
Date	9/12	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kinr	ney			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.	-	E334040	N4246979
Landowner Nan	ne	Xsec 6			o nin ocora.		2004040	114240313
Drainage Area		32.09 sq. n	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve								
Bankfull dimens	sions	Width Depth	58 ft. 4.1 ft.	Cross Secti	onal Area	236	sq. ft.	
Reference Stre	am Gage:							
none	•		•	Station No.	-		Gage Q ₂	-
0		_	•	Drainage Area		E STREAM DAT	egression	-
-								
USGS Flood-Pe		•	are d)			Rea	ression Q ₂	1600 of a
Valley Slope:	10.8	ft./mi. (user-ente			(2, vr, 24, hr)	0	djusted Q ₂	1699 cfs
	0.0020	ft/mi (from works ft./ft.	sheet) Rain Regional Fac		(2 yr, 24 hr)		, -	- kfull Discharge:
	0.0020	11./11.	Regional rac	0.903	_	турісаі Ка	670	to 1360 cfs
Local Stream M	lombology (
Local Stream M Channel D		•						
Manning's "n"	0.04	 (c) Clean, winding 	g, some pools and sho	oals				
Ū		-	Stream L	ength		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley Le	-		ft.		
Bankfull Width	Danth	37 ft.	Contour			feet		
Mean Bankfull I Width/Depth Ra	•	6.74 ft. 5.49	Estimate	d Sinuosity		_		
Width/Doptil Re		0.40	Channel Si	lope:		Bankfull Q from:		
Max. Bankfull D	epth	8.7 ft.	Surveye		ft./ft.	Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice r	nax. depth	1000 ft.	Estimate	ed:	ft./ft.	Basic field data	914	cfs
	(17.4 ft.	,				Selected Q	861	cfs
Entrenchment F	Ratio	27.03		Curvature (Rc)		ft.		
			Ro	/Bankfull width:	0.00			
Bankfull Velocit	y Check:	(typical Illinois s	treams will have a	average bankful	ll velocity betw	veen 3 and 5 ft/s	ec.)	
Bedload:	D ₉₀	1 ▼ in.	Velocity	required to mov	re D ₉₀ :	2.1	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.	Velocity	from Cross-Sec	tion data:	3.24	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop		, ,		from basic field		3.67	ft./sec.	
velocities	s from differ	ent sources.	Velocity I	from selected C):	3.5	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	Type (Rosgen)				
Notes								
22.8 cfs/sq. mi.								

Natur	al Op	en Channel Flow	
Project: Assisted by: Date: Channel Slope (S): Manning's n : Flow Depth:	Xsec 6 Wayne Kinney 9/12/2005 0.000760 0.040 8.7		orm
Survey Data: Rod (ft) 11.4 11.0 17.1	Distance (ft) 0.0 14.0 19.0	Trial Depth 2 Selected Flow Depth: 8.7 ft 9.2 Channel Flow (Q): 807.7 cfs 693.2 Channel Velocity: 3.2 ft/sec 2.5 Cross-Sectional Area (A): 249.4 sq.ft. 271.9 Hydraulic Radius (R): 5.6 ft 3.9	Trial Depth 3
19.5 20.2 19.7 19.5 11.3 11.0 11.00	23.0 30.0 35.0 46.0 51.0 60.0 61	0.0 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 50.0 60.0 Distance (ft)	70.0 0.0 5.0 10.0 15.0 20.0 25.0
		COMMENTS:	20.0

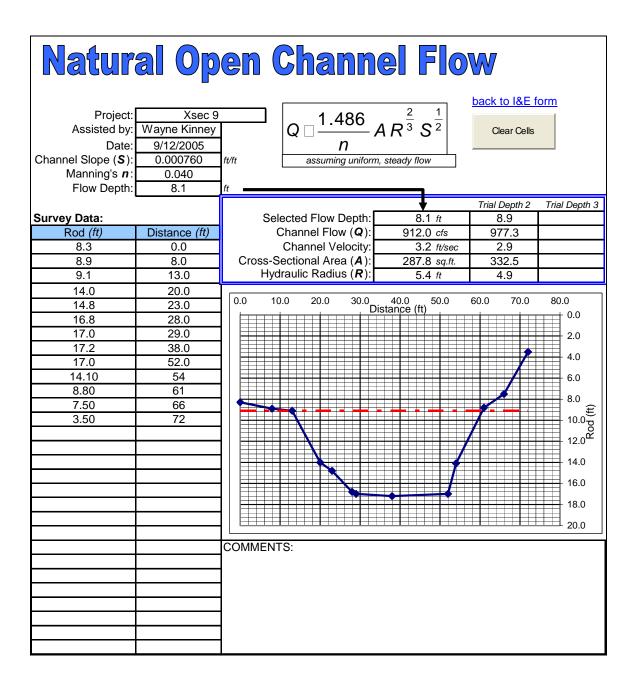
Stream S [.]	tabilizat	ion I & E For	'n	ILLIN	OIS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9	/12/04 R.Book	1
County	Jefferson	•	Т.	F	2.	Sec		
						•		•
Date	9/1	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kin	ney			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E334257	N4243909
Landowner Na	me	Xsec 7						
Drainage Area		39.88 sq. m	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve								
Bankfull dimen	sions	Width	63 ft. 4.4 ft.	Cross Sec	tional Area	274	<mark>4</mark> sq. ft.	
		Depth	4.4 II.					
Reference Stre	eam Gage:							
none			-	Station No Drainage Are			Gage Q ₂ Regression	
0		-		Dialilage Ale		E STREAM DA	0	-
		rge Predictions:				Por	pression Q ₂	1000 -
Valley Slope:	6.9	ft./mi. (user-ente	-	nfall 3.40 in	(2 vr 24 br)		Adjusted Q ₂	1626 cfs
	0.0013	ft/mi (from works	Regional Fa		(2 yr, 24 hr)			- kfull Discharge:
	0.0013	1	Regional ra	0.905	_	Typical Na	650	to 1310 cfs
Local Stream N								
Channel D		I: (c) Clean, winding	, some pools and sh	oals			•	
Manning's "n"	0.04	_	Stream	Lenath		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley L	•		ft.		
Bankfull Width		63 ft.		Interval		feet 🔻		
Mean Bankfull	Depth	4.47 ft.	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth R	atio	14.09				-		
Max Dankfull	Donth	7.2 ft.	Channel S		ft./ft.	Bankfull Q from Cross-Section		ofo
Max. Bankfull [Width at twice		1000 ft.	Survey Estimat		ft./ft.	Basic field data		cfs cfs
width at twice	(14.4 ft		Lound	ieu.	11./11.	Selected C		cfs
Entrenchment		15.87	Radius o	f Curvature (Ro	:)	ft.		
			R	c/Bankfull width	n: 0.00			
		<i></i>				0 1554	,	
Bankfull Veloci Bedload:	D ₉₀	(typical Illinois st		required to mo		2.1	ft./sec.	
Deaload.	D ₅₀	in.		from Cross-Se		2.73	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develo				from basic field		2.82	ft./sec.	
-	-	rent sources.	,	from selected		2.8	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	tion Stage	II –	Stream	n Type (Rosger	n)			
Notes								



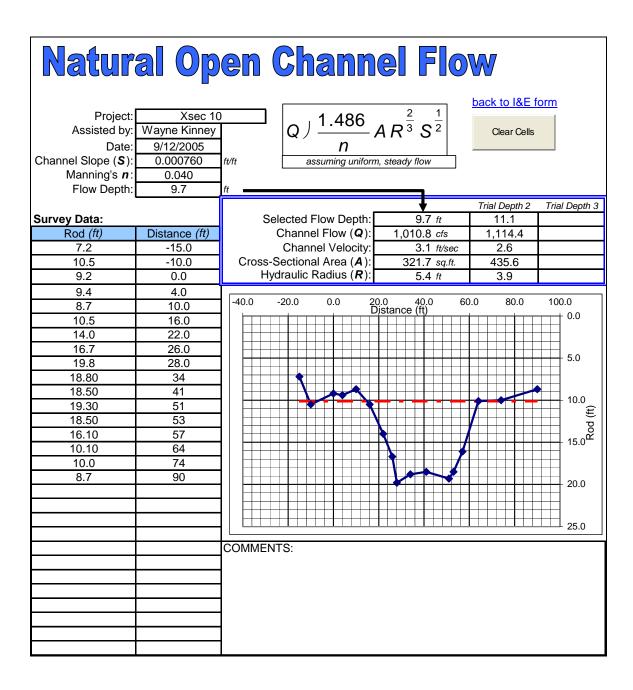
Stream St	tabilizat	ion I & E Fo	rm	ILLINO	IS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9/	12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	т.	R.		Sec		
Date	0/11	2/2005	Bv	Mayna Kinn				
Dale	9/12	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kinn	ley			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E334996	N4242132
Landowner Nar	ne	Xsec 8		_				
Drainage Area		45.03 sq. n	ni.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve							_	
Bankfull dimens	sions	Width	66 ft. 4.5 ft.	Cross Section	onal Area	297	sq. ft.	
		Depth	4.3 II.					
Reference Stre	am Gage:			Ctation No.			0	
none			-	Station No. Drainage Area	-	R	Gage Q ₂ egression	-
0		-		Brainage Area	REFERENC	E STREAM DAT	U U	-
USGS Flood-Pe		0	are d)			Reg	ression Q ₂	1713 cfs
valley Slope.	6.3	ft./mi. (user-ente ft/mi (from works	,	fall 3.40 in	(2 yr, 24 hr)	0	djusted Q ₂	1713 CIS
	0.0012	ft./ft.	Regional Fac		(2 yi, 24 iii)			- kfull Discharge:
	0.0012	1./11.	Regionari ac	0.903		Турісаі Ка	680	-
Local Stream N								
Channel D		: (c) Clean, winding	g, some pools and she	oals			-	
Manning's "n"	0.04		Stream I	enath		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley Le	-		ft.		
Bankfull Width		40 ft.	Contour	-		feet 💌		
Mean Bankfull I		4.95 ft.	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth Ra	atio	8.08						
Max. Bankfull D)onth	6 ft.	Channel S Survey		ft./ft.	Bankfull Q from Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice r		1000 ft.	Estimat		ft./ft.	Basic field data		cfs
	(12.0 ft.					Selected G		cfs
Entrenchment F	Ratio	25.00		f Curvature (Rc)		ft.		
			Ro	c/Bankfull width:	0.00			
Bankfull Velocit	hy Check:	(typical Illinois s	treams will have a	average bankfull	l velocity bety	ippen 3 and 5 ft/s		
Bedload:	D ₉₀	$1 \forall in.$		required to move		2.1	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.	Velocity	from Cross-Sec	tion data:	2.79	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop	o confidence	by matching	-	from basic field		2.98	ft./sec.	
velocitie	s from differ	ent sources.	Velocity	from selected Q	:	2.9	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	Type (Rosgen)				
Notes								
11.8 cfs/sq. mi.	(xsec on c	lay headcut in cha	innelized reach)					



Stream St	tabilizat	ion I & E Foi	'n	ILLIN	OIS NRCS - Versi	ion 2.05- modified 9,	/12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	т.	R		Sec		
Date	0/1	2/2005	By	Wayne Kin	nev			
Dale	3/1.	2/2003	Бу	Wayne Rin	ney			
Stream Name	~~	Casey Fork		_	UTM Coord.		E335806	N4241612
Landowner Nar	ne	Xsec 9		_				
Drainage Area		45.3 sq. m	ni.		_	Clear Cells		
Regional Curve								
Bankfull dimens	sions	Width Depth	66 ft. 4.5 ft.	Cross Sect	ional Area	299	sq. ft.	
		Deptil	4.0 It.					
Reference Stre	am Gage:			Station No.			Corro O	
none			-	Drainage Area	-	F	Gage Q ₂ Regression	-
0		-		g		E STREAM DAT		
		Des l'alland						
USGS Flood-Po Valley Slope:	eak Dischar 6.3	ge Predictions: ft./mi. (user-ente	red)			Rec	ression Q ₂	1721 cfs
<u>valicy Olope.</u>	0.0	ft/mi (from works	-	nfall 3.40 in	(2 yr, 24 hr)	-	djusted Q ₂	-
	0.0012	ft./ft.	Regional Fac		(_) .,		· ·	full Discharge:
					-		680	to 1380 cfs
Local Stream N	Iornholoav:							
Channel D		• • • • • • •					_	
Manning's "n"	0.04	 (c) Clean, winding 	, some pools and sh	ioals				
	0.0.	_	Stream	Length		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley L	•		ft.		
Bankfull Width		48 ft.	Contour			feet 💌		
Mean Bankfull I Width/Depth Ra	•	6 ft. 8.00	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
		0.00	Channel S	Slope:		Bankfull Q from		
Max. Bankfull D	Depth	8.1 <i>ft.</i>	Survey		ft./ft.	Cross-Section		cfs
Width at twice r	max. depth	800 ft.	Estimat	ted:	ft./ft.	Basic field data	a 977	cfs
	(16.2 ft.	,				Selected C	945	cfs
Entrenchment F	Ratio	16.67		f Curvature (Rc		ft.		
			R	c/Bankfull width	: 0.00			
Bankfull Velocit	ty Check:	(typical Illinois st	reams will have	average bankfu	II velocity betw	veen 3 and 5 ft/s	ec.)	
Bedload:	D ₉₀			required to mov		2.1	ft./sec.	
	D ₅₀	in.	Velocity	from Cross-Se	ction data:	3.17	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop			,	from basic field		3.39	ft./sec.	
velocitie	s from differ	rent sources.	Velocity	from selected (ב:	3.3	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	n Type (Rosgen)			
Notes								
19.4 cfs/sq. mi.								



Stream St	tabilizat	ion I & E Fo	orm	ILLING	DIS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9/	12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	Т	R.		Sec		
Date	9/12	2/2005	Ву	Wayne Kinr	ney	l		
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E336175	N4239153
Landowner Nar	ne	Xsec 10		_				
Drainage Area		77.47 sq.	mi.			Clear Cells		
Regional Curve							_	
Bankfull dimen	sions	Width Depth	81 ft. 5.3 ft.	Cross Section	onal Area	430	sq. ft.	
Reference Stre	am Gage:							
none			•	Station No.	-		Gage Q ₂	-
0		-		Drainage Area		E STREAM DAT	egression	-
-								
USGS Flood-P	eak Dischar 5.1	ge Predictions: ft./mi. (user-ent	ered)			Reg	ression Q ₂	2375 cfs
valley olope.	0.1	ft/mi (from work	-	fall 3.40 in	(2 yr, 24 hr)	0	djusted Q ₂	-
	0.0010	ft./ft.	Regional Fac		(_) .,,	Typical Rar	ige for Ban	kfull Discharge:
			-				950	to 1910 cfs
Local Stream N	Iorphology:							
Channel D	escription	(c) Clean, windir	ng, some pools and sho	pals			-	
Manning's "n"	0.04	_	Chara and I	e ve est le		a		
Basic Field Data:			Stream L Valley Le	-		ft. ft.		
Bankfull Width		48 ft.	Contour	-		feet 🔻		
Mean Bankfull	Depth	6.7 ft.	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth Ra	atio	7.16				-		
Mary Dambfull F) a mála	07 4	Channel S		£1 /£1	Bankfull Q from:		-6-
Max. Bankfull E Width at twice		9.7 ft. 1000 ft.	Survey Estimat		ft./ft. ft./ft.	Cross-Section Basic field data		cfs cfs
WIGHT AL IWICE I	(19.4 ft.		LSumat	eu.	11./11.	Selected Q		cfs
Entrenchment		20.83	Radius of	Curvature (Rc)		ft.		
			Ro	/Bankfull width:	0.00			
Bankfull Velocia Bedload:	ty Check: D ₉₀	-	streams will have a Velocity	average bankful required to mov	l velocity betw e Doo:	veen 3 and 5 ft/so 2.1	ec.) ft./sec.	
Deuloau.	D ₉₀ D ₅₀	1 ▼ In.		from Cross-Sec		3.14	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develo				from basic field		3.65	ft./sec.	
		ent sources.		from selected G		3.4	ft./sec.	
Channel Evolut	ion Stage	III –	Stream	Type (Rosgen)				
Notes								
16.3 of 100 mi								
16.3 cfs/sq. mi.								



Stream St	abilizat	ion I & E For	'n	ILLIN	OIS NRCS - Vers	ion 2.05- modified 9/	/12/04 R.Book	
County	Jefferson	•	T.	R		Sec		
Data	0/4		Du					
Date	9/12	2/2005	By	Wayne Kin	ney			
Stream Name		Casey Fork			UTM Coord.		E335209	N4238632
Landowner Nam	ne	X sec11						
Drainage Area		80.5 sq. m	ni.		_	Clear Cells		
Regional Curve								
Bankfull dimens	sions	Width	83 ft. 5.3 ft.	Cross Sect	ional Area	441	sq. ft.	
		Depth	5.5 II.					
Reference Strea	am Gage:			0				
none			-	Station No. Drainage Area			Gage Q ₂ Regression	-
0		-		Drainage Area			0	-
USGS Flood-Pe		0				Por	ression Q ₂	0440 -
Valley Slope:	5.1	ft./mi. (user-ente		nfall 3.40 in	(2. vr. 2.4. br)	-	djusted Q ₂	2448 cfs
	0.0010	ft/mi (from works	Regional Fac		(2 yr, 24 hr)			- kfull Discharge:
	0.0010	11./11.	Regional Fac	0.965	_	турісаї Ка	970	to 1960 cfs
Local Stream M								
Channel De		• (c) Clean, winding	, some pools and sh	oals			-	
Manning's "n"	0.04		Stream I	l enath		ft.		
Basic Field Data:			Valley Le	U U		ft.		
Bankfull Width		57 ft.	Contour	•		feet 💌		
Mean Bankfull	Depth	7.19 ft.	Estimate	ed Sinuosity				
Width/Depth Ra	atio	7.93						
Mary Dambéull D	a with	40.4	Channel S		£1 /£1	Bankfull Q from		-6-
Max. Bankfull D Width at twice n	•	10.4 ft. 1000 ft.	Survey Estimat		ft./ft. ft./ft.	Cross-Section Basic field data		cfs cfs
width at twice h	(20.8 ft.		LSuma	leu.	11./11.	Selected C		cfs
Entrenchment R		17.54	Radius of	f Curvature (Rc	:)	ft.		010
				c/Bankfull width				
Bankfull Velocity Bedload:	<u>y Check:</u> D ₉₀	-	treams will have a Velocity	average bankfu required to more		/een 3 and 5 ft/s 2.1	ec.) ft./sec.	
Beuloau.	D ₅₀	1 ▼ In.	-	from Cross-Se		2.62	ft./sec.	
GOAL: Develop				from basic field		2.95	ft./sec.	
-		ent sources.	,	from selected (2.8	ft./sec.	
			•					
Channel Evoluti	on Stage	III –	Stream	n Type (Rosgen)			
Notes								

