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2			
	IN RE:	REQUEST BY SUNRISE COAL FOR NEW NATIONAL	
3		POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM	
4		PERMIT	
5			
6		No. WLP-110	
7			
8		Sunrise Coal, LLC	
9		Bulldog Mine	
10		NPDES Permit No. IL0080071	
11			
12			
13		PUBLIC COMMENT HEARING	
14		HELD ON AUGUST 12, 2015	
15			
16			
17		Salt Fork Junior High School	
18		7087 North 600 East Road	
19		Sidell, Illinois 61876	
20			
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3		
	ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL	
4	PROTECTION AGENCY	
	BY: MR. DEAN STUDER	
5	1021 North Grand Avenue East	
	P.O. Box 19276	
6	Springfield, IL 62702	
	217-558-8280	
7	HEARING OFFICER	
8		
9		
	ILLINOIS EPA BOARD:	
10	MS. DORA MASCHHOFF,	
	MS. STEPHANIE N. DIERS	
11	MR. BRIAN T. KOCH	
	MR. CARL KAMP	
12		
13		
14	ALSO PRESENT:	
15		
16	MIDWEST LITIGATION SERVICES	
17	Kathy Johnson, Court Reporter	
18	314-644-2191	
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		

Page 5 1 (Hearing start time: 5:30 p.m.) MR. STUDER: I thank you for coming 3 out this evening, and I appreciate everyone's attendance here. My name is Dean Studer, and I'm the Hearing Officer for the Illinois 5 Environmental Protection Agency. 6 On behalf of Director Lisa Bonnett, and Bureau of Water Chief Marcia Willhite, I 9 welcome you to tonight's hearing. The Illinois 10 EPA believes that the public hearings that we hold are a crucial part of the NPDES permit 11 12 review process. 13 My purpose tonight is to ensure that this proceeding runs properly and according to 14 15 applicable hearing rules. To that end, I will start by reading an opening statement into the 16 record. 17 This is an informational hearing 18 before the Illinois EPA in the matter of a new 19 20 National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System, 21 NPDES is the acronym we use, permit for surface 2.2 activities from an underground coal mining 23 facility by Sunrise Coal, L.L.C., with proposed 24 discharges of treated wastewater into an unnamed

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- 1 tributary to Olive Branch. An informational
- 2 public hearing means exactly that. This is
- 3 strictly an informational hearing. It is an
- 4 opportunity for you to provide information to the
- 5 Illinois EPA concerning the permit so that such
- 6 information can be considered when taking final
- 7 action on this permit application.
- This is not a contested case hearing.
- 9 I'm going to take a few minutes to explain how
- 10 the permitting process works and what factors
- 11 Illinois EPA considers when making permitting
- 12 decisions, and some factors that the Illinois EPA
- 13 cannot consider in that decision.
- 14 The decision on whether or not to
- issue a permit simply comes down to whether or
- 16 not the applicant meets the requirements of the
- 17 Illinois Environmental Protection Act for
- 18 obtaining a permit. If the Applicant meets the
- 19 requirements for obtaining a permit, under state
- 20 law the Illinois EPA will issue the permit.
- In the event that the applicant does
- 22 not meet the requirements for obtaining a permit,
- 23 Illinois EPA may either allow the applicant an
- 24 opportunity to correct the deficiencies or may

Page 7

- 1 deny the application for the permit. In the
- 2 event that a denial is issued, the Illinois EPA
- 3 is required by law to specify reasons why a
- 4 permit has not, has been denied; including the
- 5 regulations or requirements that have not been
- 6 met.
- 7 The applicant is free to correct the
- 8 deficiencies and reapply for a permit, and then
- 9 the process would start over again. Final
- 10 permitting decisions made by the Illinois EPA can
- 11 be appealed to the Illinois Pollution Control
- 12 Board. The applicant can appeal the denial of a
- 13 permit or any condition contained in an issued
- 14 permit.
- The public can also appeal a permit
- 16 issued by the Illinois EPA, provided that they
- 17 meet certain requirements as established by the
- 18 Illinois Pollution Control Board.
- 19 For appeals filed by either the
- 20 applicant or by third parties, the general rule
- 21 is that the issue that is the basis for the
- 22 appeal must have been raised to the Illinois EPA
- 23 during the comment period for the permit, and we
- 24 are currently in the comment period for this

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- 1 permit. And that comment period will continue
- 2 until the end of the post-hearing comment period
- 3 which is 30 days from now on September 11th. I
- 4 will now go over the factors that Illinois EPA
- 5 may consider when making a permitting decision.
- 6 First, the application is for a permit
- 7 to discharge wastewater and certain storm waters
- 8 from this site. Illinois EPA is not permitting
- 9 this project overall, but rather is the agency
- 10 responsible for permitting the discharge of these
- 11 two types of waters.
- 12 Items that do not relate to the
- 13 discharge of wastewater or storm water may not be
- 14 germane to the Illinois EPA's permitting
- 15 decision. Secondly, the issues raised should
- 16 fall under the purview of the Illinois EPA.
- 17 Illinois EPA needs to have been given
- 18 the specific authority to act on the issue under
- 19 existing law. For example, Illinois EPA is not
- 20 the permitting agency for the mining operations.
- 21 Mining operations are regulated by the
- 22 Illinois Department of Natural Resources Office
- 23 of Mines and Minerals. Illinois EPA staff have
- 24 general knowledge of the proposed mining

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- 1 operations at this site, but primary authority to
- 2 directly regulate those activities belongs to the
- 3 Office of Mines and Minerals, otherwise referred
- 4 to as OMM, at the Illinois Department of Natural
- 5 Resources. And, again, we use an acronym IDNR.
- 6 Issues raised during this hearing
- 7 regarding mining operations must relate to the
- 8 NPDES permit, and the Illinois EPA response to
- 9 those issues will be limited to how the specific
- 10 mining operation relates to the NPDES permit.
- I will now go over some of the issues that
- 12 Illinois EPA cannot consider when making a
- 13 permitting decision. This is not an
- 14 all-inclusive list, but is based on issues that
- 15 have been raised in previous NPDES hearings.
- 16 Illinois EPA cannot consider, one;
- 17 flooding, unless the flooding causes damage to
- 18 the water pollution control structures sufficient
- 19 to result in water pollution. Second; when coal,
- 20 whether or not coal is an appropriate energy
- 21 source.
- Third; how many people desire that a
- 23 permit be issued, or how many people desire that
- 24 a permit not be issued. Four is property values.

Page 10

- 1 Five is issues not falling under the purview of
- 2 the Illinois EPA Bureau of Water. This generally
- 3 includes issues related to air emissions and
- 4 other issues that aren't water related. Six; air
- 5 and land pollution issues unless the item
- 6 specifically impacts water discharges.
- And, finally, any other issue that is
- 8 not reflected in State or Federal NPDES
- 9 regulations. These are just some of the issues
- 10 that Illinois EPA cannot consider when making
- 11 this NPDES permitting decision.
- 12 Once this hearing is concluded and all
- 13 the comments have been received, Illinois EPA
- 14 will evaluate the comments and determine if the
- 15 applicant has complied with the requirements for
- 16 issuing a permit.
- 17 If the applicant has complied with
- 18 these requirements, then we will determine what,
- 19 if any, revisions are needed to the draft permit
- 20 and proceed with finalizing the permit.
- Issuance of a permit by Illinois EPA
- 22 is simply a recognition that the applicant has
- 23 met the requirements for obtaining the permit.
- 24 The Illinois EPA is holding this hearing for the

Page 11

- 1 purpose of accepting comments on the draft permit
- 2 prior to taking final action on the application.
- 3 This public hearing is being held under the
- 4 provisions of the Illinois EPA's procedures for
- 5 permit and closure plan hearings, which can be
- 6 found in 35 Illinois Administrative Code, Part
- 7 166, Subpart A, and under the Illinois Pollution
- 8 Control Board regulations found in 35 Illinois
- 9 Administrative Code 309.115 through 309.119.
- 10 Copies of these regulations are
- 11 available at the Illinois Pollution Control Board
- 12 website at www.ipcb.state.il.us. Or, if you do
- 13 not have easy access to the web, you may contact
- 14 me and I can get a copy for you.
- 15 I'd like to explain how tonight's
- 16 hearing is going to proceed. First, I will have
- 17 the Illinois EPA panel introduce themselves and
- 18 provide a sentence or two regarding their
- 19 involvement in this permit process.
- 20 Following these introductions, I will
- 21 provide further instructions as to how statements
- 22 and comments will be taken during this hearing
- and as to appropriate conduct during this hearing
- 24 tonight. I will then allow the public to provide

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- 1 comments starting with Miss Suzanne Jaworowski.
- 2 She's Director of Communications for Sunrise
- 3 Coal. If you have not completed a registration
- 4 card at this point, please see either Barb
- 5 Lieberoff or Nicole Hallmark in the registration
- 6 area, and either of these two can provide you
- 7 with a card. You may indicate on the card that
- 8 you would like to make comments tonight.
- 9 Everyone legibly completing a card
- 10 tonight or providing written or email comments in
- 11 this proceeding will be notified when the
- 12 Illinois EPA reaches a final decision in this
- 13 matter. A Responsiveness Summary will be made
- 14 available at that time.
- In the Responsiveness Summary the
- 16 Illinois EPA will respond to all relevant and
- 17 significant issues that were raised at this
- 18 hearing or submitted to me prior to the close of
- 19 the comment period. The hearing record in this
- 20 matter will close on September 11th, 2015.
- 21 I will accept written comments as long
- 22 as they are postmarked in sufficient time to
- 23 physically arrive at Illinois EPA headquarters in
- 24 Springfield or are emailed by September 11th,

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- 1 2015. Illinois EPA is committing, or is
- 2 committed to resolving outstanding issues and
- 3 reaching a final decision in this matter in an
- 4 expeditious manner.
- 5 However, the actual decision date will
- 6 depend on the number of comments received, the
- 7 substantive content of those comments, and other
- 8 factors. During this hearing and during the
- 9 comment period all relevant comments, documents
- 10 and data will be placed into the hearing record
- 11 as exhibits.
- 12 Please send all written documents or
- 13 data to my attention at Dean Studer, Mail Code
- 14 #5, Hearing Officer, Regarding Bulldog Mine
- 15 NPDES, Illinois EPA, 1021 North Grand Avenue,
- 16 East, Post Office Box 19276, Springfield,
- 17 Illinois, 62794-9276.
- 18 And this address is also provided on
- 19 the public notice for this hearing tonight, and I
- 20 believe there are written documents that have
- 21 that information on them at the registration
- 22 table.
- 23 Also, please indicate the NPDES permit
- 24 number or reference Bulldog Mine on your comments

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- 1 to help ensure that they become part of this
- 2 hearing record. The NPDES permit number for this
- 3 facility is IL0080071. And that number is also
- 4 on the hearing notice for this evening's hearing.
- 5 Illinois EPA will also be accepting email
- 6 comments in this NPDES proceeding.
- 7 Email comments are to be sent to
- 8 epa.publichearingcom@illinois.gov. And that's
- 9 epa.publichearingcom@illinois spelled out, dot
- 10 gov.
- 11 They need to be received no later than
- 12 September 11th, 2015, and must specify either
- 13 Bulldog Mine NPD, Bulldog Mine NPDES or the NPDES
- 14 permit number in the subject line. That number
- 15 for the NPDES is, again, IL0080071. Emails are
- 16 electronically sorted and distributed, so please
- 17 make sure that the words in the subject line are
- 18 spelled correctly.
- 19 Electronic comments filed during
- 20 normal agency business hours should get an
- 21 automated reply from the server. I will also
- 22 attempt to send a reply to email comments within
- 23 a few business days indicating the exhibit number
- 24 assigned to the electronic submittal. If you do

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- 1 not receive such a reply, you may contact me and
- 2 I can provide that information to you. Because
- 3 the server can easily be overloaded and, and
- 4 easily overload individual mailboxes, I am asking
- 5 that if you set up a system designed to submit
- 6 comments of the same or nearly the same content
- 7 from multiple users, that you contact me and I
- 8 would be happy to provide guidance on how to do
- 9 this in a manner that will not overload our
- 10 system.
- I also point out that sending the same
- 12 information to Illinois EPA for multiple people
- or sources is not going to be effective in the
- 14 weight given to that issue. Relevant comments
- 15 will be reviewed and considered by the agency,
- 16 and repeating the same information does not cause
- 17 Illinois EPA to put anymore weight on the issue
- 18 raised.
- 19 This is especially true in cases of
- 20 unsupported opinions. The most effective
- 21 comments are supported by technical documentation
- 22 and specific facts. I now ask the Illinois EPA
- 23 panel to introduce themselves.
- MS. MASCHHOFF: My name is Dora

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- 1 Maschhoff, and I'm an Environmental Protection
- 2 Agency engineer with the Mine Pollution Control
- 3 Program, and I was the permit writer for this
- 4 permit.
- 5 MS. DIERS: Stephanie Diers, legal
- 6 counsel for Illinois EPA.
- 7 MR. KOCH: Brian Koch, Water Quality
- 8 Standards. I wrote the Anti-Degradation
- 9 assessment for this project.
- 10 MR. KAMP: Carl KAMP. I work in
- 11 Public Water Supplies, and I look at the ground
- 12 water protection measures.
- MR. STUDER: As Hearing Officer I
- 14 intend to treat everyone here tonight with
- 15 respect and in a professional manner. I ask the
- 16 same respect be shown by the hearing panel and
- 17 members of the audience.
- 18 You may disagree with or object to
- 19 some of the statements and comments made, but
- 20 this is a public hearing and everyone has a right
- 21 to express their comments on this draft permit
- 22 and the issues related to it.
- 23 Arguing or prolonged dialogue with
- 24 others will not be permitted. I remind everyone

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- 1 we have a court reporter here making a verbatim
- 2 record of tonight's hearing. For her sake and in
- 3 the interest of having an accurate transcript of
- 4 this hearing I ask that noise levels in the room
- 5 be kept to a minimum.
- 6 The transcript for this hearing will
- 7 be posted on the Illinois EPA web page in the
- 8 same area where the hearing notice, the draft
- 9 permit, otherwise referred to as the public
- 10 notice, and the site map have been posted.
- During this hearing, applause, booing,
- 12 hissing, and other disruptive noises will not be
- 13 permitted. Please silence all cell phones and
- 14 pagers if you have not already done so. If the
- 15 conduct of persons attending this hearing should
- 16 become unruly, I am authorized to adjourn this
- 17 hearing should the action warrant.
- 18 In such a case, the Illinois EPA would
- 19 continue to accept written comments through the
- 20 September 11th, 2015 deadline. Written comments
- 21 may be submitted to the Illinois EPA at any time
- 22 within the public comment period, but must be
- 23 physically received by the Illinois EPA
- 24 headquarters in Springfield no later than

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- 1 September 11th, 2015. Comments submitted by
- 2 carrier or U.S. mail need to be sent in
- 3 sufficient time to physically arrive in
- 4 Springfield in our office by that date.
- If you have lengthy oral comments to
- 6 make at this hearing, please consider giving only
- 7 a summary of those comments during this hearing
- 8 and then submitting the comments in their
- 9 entirety to me before the close of the comment
- 10 period and I will ensure they are included in the
- 11 hearing record as an exhibit.
- 12 This hearing is the only time that
- 13 Illinois EPA will accept oral comments. Please
- 14 keep your comments relative to the issues
- involved with this permit. If your comments fall
- 16 outside the scope of this hearing I may ask you
- 17 to proceed to your next relevant issue.
- I will initially allow everyone four
- 19 minutes to make comments. After everyone has had
- 20 an opportunity to speak, if time still permits, I
- 21 may allow those who initially did not desire to
- 22 speak to do so. If time still permits, I may
- 23 then return to those who ran out of time
- 24 initially and yet have comments to make.

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- 1 Please avoid repetition. If anyone
- 2 before you has already presented a statement or
- 3 comment that is contained in your comments,
- 4 please skip over those issues when you speak. If
- 5 someone has already said what you intended to
- 6 say, you may pass when I call your name to come
- 7 forward.
- 8 Once a point is made it makes no
- 9 difference if that point is made 99 times, it
- 10 will be considered on its merit and addressed
- 11 only once in the Responsiveness Summary.
- 12 The issues that are relevant in the
- 13 Illinois EPA final decision are those directly
- 14 related to the contents of the permit and the
- 15 regulations governing the issuance of such
- 16 permit. Simply stating opposition to or support
- 17 for this permit will not impact the Illinois EPA
- 18 decision in this matter.
- 19 The decision in this matter will be
- 20 made on whether or not a permit can lawfully be
- 21 issued, and will not be based on the number of
- 22 people that either oppose or support the issuance
- 23 of a permit.
- 24 As stated earlier, if the applicant

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- 1 meets the requirements for obtaining a permit,
- 2 Illinois EPA will issue the permit. Illinois
- 3 EPA's decision making is simply limited to those
- 4 items associated with environmental issues and
- 5 other items as determined by State and Federal
- 6 law.
- 7 These items also must fall under the
- 8 purview of the Bureau of Water at Illinois EPA.
- 9 In this case, relevant issues must relate to the
- 10 water discharge permit in some way. Please keep
- 11 this in mind when speaking this evening as well
- 12 as when filing the written comments on this NPDES
- 13 permit.
- 14 When it is your turn to speak I will
- 15 call your name. Please come forward. I will
- 16 then call a second name and that person should
- 17 come forward and take the assigned seat in the
- 18 front row. When I first call your name, if you
- 19 do not desire to speak or if someone has already
- 20 said what you were prepared to say, you may pass
- 21 and I will announce another name.
- 22 When the person speaking has completed
- 23 their comments the person seated in the assigned
- 24 seat should come forward and I will announce the

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- 1 name of the next person to be seated up front.
- 2 In this way we will keep things moving this
- 3 evening and we'll accommodate as many people as
- 4 we possibly can.
- 5 When speaking, please speak clearly
- 6 into the microphone. Remember, your backs are
- 7 toward the audience and if you don't speak into
- 8 the microphone it may be difficult for the rest
- 9 of those here in the gymnasium to hear you.
- 10 State your name and, if applicable,
- 11 any governmental body, organization, or
- 12 association that you represent. If you are not
- 13 representing a governmental body, an
- 14 organization, or an association, you may simply
- 15 indicate that you are a concerned citizen or a
- 16 member of the public.
- For the benefit of the court reporter
- 18 I ask that you spell your last name. If there
- 19 are alternate spellings for your first name, you
- 20 may also spell that if you desire.
- 21 Comments are to be directed to members
- 22 of the hearing panel. This will help to ensure
- 23 that an accurate transcription of your comments
- 24 is made. Prolonged dialogue with the hearing

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- 1 panel or with others in attendance will not be
- 2 allowed.
- 3 Finally, I again remind those making
- 4 comments that Illinois EPA will make a decision
- 5 in this matter based on whether or not the
- 6 applicant has complied with the requirements of
- 7 the Act for obtaining a permit.
- 8 Again, unsupported opinions are less
- 9 effective than specific facts and technical
- 10 documentation when making your case to the
- 11 Illinois EPA in this proceeding. Are there any
- 12 questions regarding the procedures that will be
- 13 used for conducting this hearing?
- 14 (No response.)
- MR. STUDER: Okay. Let --
- AUDIENCE MEMBER: I'm sorry. But I
- 17 have (inaudible) --
- 18 MR. STUDER: Okay. You'll have to
- 19 come forward to the mic because I can't hear you
- 20 from back there.
- MR. BERGGREN: A simple question. I
- 22 was in (inaudible) and does the EPA or --
- 23 MR. STUDER: Okay. You need to speak
- 24 into the mic.

		Page 23
1	MR. BERGGREN: Does the EPA or	
2	MR. STUDER: You'll have to turn	
3	MR. BERGGREN: Sorry. All I wanted to	
4	know is would the EPA and DNR receive these	
5	comments already prepared? I'm happy enough to	
6	send them along a different way.	
7	MR. STUDER: Yeah. The EPA and the	
8	DNR permits are two separate issues.	
9	MR. BERGGREN: Right, I know.	
10	MR. STUDER: Okay. And so your	
11	question was will they receive	
12	MR. BERGGREN: Tonight. These are	
13	ready.	
14	MR. STUDER: Oh, yes. Oh, yes. We'll	
15	gladly accept anything you've got. I'm sorry.	
16	MR. BERGGREN: It's just a simple	
17	question.	
18	MR. STUDER: I apologize for that.	
19	Any other questions on procedures or the	
20	procedures that Illinois EPA uses?	
21	(No response.)	
22	MR. STUDER: Let the record, let the,	
23	or let the record indicate that no one raised	
24	their hand. The first person that is going to	

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- 1 speak this evening is Suzanne, and if I can
- 2 pronounce it, Jaworowski.
- 3 MS. JAWOROWSKI: Jaworowski.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Oh, wow. I was off.
- 5 MS. JAWOROWSKI: That's okay. I have
- 6 to spell it every day.
- 7 MR. STUDER: And if you would spell
- 8 your first and last name for the record and state
- 9 your position and title.
- 10 MS. JAWOROWSKI: Thank you, I will.
- 11 I'm Suzanne, S-u-z-a-n-n-e. Last name
- 12 J-a-w-o-r-o-w-s-k-i, pronounced Jaworowski.
- MR. STUDER: Can everyone hear her?
- 14 (Audience indicated yes.)
- MR. STUDER: Okay. I want to make
- 16 sure that everyone hears all the comments that
- 17 are given at this hearing.
- MS. JAWOROWSKI: Thank you so much.
- 19 Thanks, everyone, for coming. Thank you to the
- 20 Illinois EPA for hearing our comments and for
- 21 holding this proceeding. I'm the Director of
- 22 Communications for Sunrise Coal. I've held this
- 23 position for five years, and I'm here to make a
- 24 statement on behalf of the company.

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- 1 Sunrise Coal has made application for
- 2 the NPDES permit in good faith and with the goal
- 3 of opening a well-run operation which will work
- 4 in accord with the State and Federal regulations
- 5 according to this permit. I want to make a
- 6 statement that the company is a good company to
- 7 work for.
- 8 It takes good care of its employees
- 9 and it works hard to be a good neighbor in the
- 10 community. We do operate four coal mines in
- 11 Indiana. Right now we have three underground
- 12 coal mines and a small surface mine, all in
- 13 Indiana.
- Our company is a very responsible
- 15 operator. We take safety and environmental
- 16 stewardship seriously. We are committed to
- 17 owning the Bulldog Mine. We are committed to
- 18 providing good jobs in the area, to caring for
- 19 the environment, and for being a supportive
- 20 neighbor in the community.
- 21 Our management believes that safe,
- 22 responsible operations are the ones that are most
- 23 successful. We live and work in the communities
- 24 in which we mine. We work hard each day to

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- 1 protect the environment in which we live. We've
- 2 worked in and around Carlisle, Indiana for six
- 3 years. We've worked in and around Oakton,
- 4 Indiana as well. Also in Clay City, Indiana.
- 5 In those areas you'll find a track
- 6 record for a good neighbor in Sunrise Coal. We
- 7 have shown up and participated strongly and
- 8 supported strongly the 4-H auction in each area.
- 9 We have supported the first responders with
- 10 equipment when they need it.
- 11 We've provided support for the
- 12 schools. We've not just been a business in
- operation in the area, we've really tried to be a
- 14 good neighbor in the area.
- 15 Here in Vermilion County five years
- 16 ago when we first approached land owners and
- 17 started to meet people in the area we came
- 18 directly to the boards, Village Boards, the
- 19 County Board, introduced ourselves, and then
- 20 started to get to know people by being active in
- 21 the community.
- For five years we've partnered with
- 23 Sidell Township on supporting their recycling
- 24 program. We have worked with the Jamaica School

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- 1 as a partner to support their fundraising
- 2 programs, providing math programs. And we've
- 3 worked in partnership with community
- 4 organizations to help them, such as the Sidell
- 5 Lion's Club in their annual barbecue for four
- 6 years running.
- 7 This mine will be a positive economic
- 8 impact to the area, bringing many good jobs, a
- 9 significant tax contribution, and will provide a
- 10 local boost to businesses all over the area. In
- 11 addition to the operation, we will bring needed
- 12 water infrastructure to the area. This water
- 13 infrastructure can also serve as the basis for a
- 14 fire hydrant system.
- So I'd like to just conclude with
- 16 saying that we are committed to building the coal
- 17 mine. We have shown ourselves to be a
- 18 responsible operator, a good neighbor, and we
- 19 look forward to being a positive contribution to
- 20 the Vermilion County area. Thank you for your
- 21 time.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mrs.
- 23 Jaworowski. The first person that will make
- 24 comments this evening is Bob Hunzinger. And if

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- 1 he would make his way to the microphone. And he
- 2 will be followed by Keith Rohl. And if Mr. Rohl
- 3 will take a seat down here so that he can
- 4 immediately follow Mr. Hunzinger. I can't even
- 5 talk this evening.
- I also want to point out that the
- 7 person sitting behind me will be keeping, keeping
- 8 track of time. She will announce when there are
- 9 30 seconds of the four minutes left, and you will
- 10 have 30 seconds to complete your comments and
- 11 that way it will keep, keep me on time and fair
- 12 to everyone that is speaking this evening. Go
- 13 ahead.
- MR. HUNZINGER: Okay. Thank you.
- 15 Good evening. Thank you, Mr. Studer, and the
- 16 IEPA staff for this opportunity. My name is Bob
- 17 Hunzinger, H-u-n-z-i-n-g-e-r, and I'm here
- 18 tonight speaking in my capacity as the President
- 19 and CEO of Eastern Illini Electric Cooperative in
- 20 support of this, and of approval of this permit.
- 21 Our full board will consider approval
- 22 of a letter of support for this permit at our
- 23 next meeting. Eastern Illini Electric is a
- 24 member-owned distribution cooperative that

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- 1 provides electricity to our members in a 6000
- 2 square mile area. We serve about 11,000 members.
- We're headquartered in Paxton, Illinois, and our
- 4 territory is predominantly rural. Our service
- 5 territory does include the site of the proposed
- 6 Sunrise Mine.
- 7 This mine will improve the economy and
- 8 provide much needed economic employment in this
- 9 portion of our service territory benefitting our
- 10 membership in full. So on behalf of our member
- 11 owners and employees I am supportive of this
- 12 project and ask the IEPA to approve and issue the
- 13 final NPDES permit. Thank you very much.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you. Keith Rohl,
- 15 if you can come to the microphone. And he will
- 16 be followed by Brenda Rohl. Did I say that
- 17 right?
- 18 MR. ROHL: Hi. Thank you for allowing
- 19 me to speak here tonight. My name is Keith Rohl,
- 20 spelled R-o-h-l. I am a farmer in the proposed,
- 21 around the proposed mine site. I've never lived
- 22 around a coal mine in my life that closely, and I
- 23 have some concerns and I just want to make sure
- 24 that everything is done properly. So I have some

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- 1 questions, and some of my questions regard the
- Outfall One, Two and Three where water leaves the
- 3 property. It's on Sunrise's page number nine,
- 4 and the EPA permit page number six. My neighbors
- 5 and I depend on tile to drain our ground, and a
- 6 lot of the tile was installed 50 plus years ago.
- 7 Some of it may have been dug by hand by my
- 8 forefathers.
- 9 The farmers in this area years ago got
- 10 together and worked to pay for the installation
- 11 of all this tile to drain their farm land. The
- 12 first question deals with Outfall Number One.
- 13 According to the permit, Outfall
- 14 Number One is fed by sediment pond number two.
- 15 Sediment pond number two collects surface runoff
- 16 from 95 acres and water from 502 acres of field
- 17 tile. Does this mean that the field tile from
- 18 the 502 acres is being diverted from the existing
- 19 flow that it is currently at this time?
- 20 MR. STUDER: Do you want to answer
- 21 that or do you want to, do you need to look at
- 22 documents? Are you talking specifically about
- 23 the drainage tile?
- MR. ROHL: Yes.

Page 31 MS. DIERS: Okay. We've started 1 looking into that issue based on the comments 3 we've received already in letters and stuff, and we have contacted the Mine and we are going to look at that issue further and do some more 5 6 investigation --MR. ROHL: Okay. MS. DIERS: -- and talk to OMM and 8 9 IDNR, and we'll respond in the Responsiveness 10 Summary once we get more information, and that will be provided to the public. 11 12 MR. ROHL: Okay. Well, then my next question you may not be able to answer either. I 13 was wondering is the, if the field tile is 14 15 allowed to flow freely into sediment pond number 16 two, will it be controlled or just flow freely and they, and Sunrise would have no control over 17 it? 18 19 I mean, you know, are they going to be 20 able to shut a valve down to shut the flow off to 21 back up water into the fields or or is it just 2.2 going to run continuously free flowing?

Fax: 314.644.1334

MS. MASCHHOFF: You mean the water

that would be collected in the sediment pond?

23

24

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- 1 MR. ROHL: In the, yes.
- MS. MASCHHOFF: That water will be
- 3 used in the coal process, processing, and may
- 4 contain that water. Most of the ponds are
- 5 designed for five to seven feet of freeboard, so
- 6 they're likely to only discharge during a
- 7 rainfall event.
- 8 MR. ROHL: I'm, I'm, I'm kind of
- 9 talking about the inlet where the water comes in
- 10 from the field drainage. Are they going to be
- 11 able to shut that down if the pond gets too full
- 12 or, or, I mean, you know, they could restrict the
- 13 flow from the, from the drainage from the farm
- 14 fields and stuff too if they was to shut it down
- 15 if it wasn't free flowing. That's, I guess
- 16 that's my question.
- I guess the thing that I'm concerned
- 18 about I guess is that this tile was put in for
- 19 agriculture use that they're, they're going to be
- 20 dumping into that drains into the Olive Branch,
- 21 and it was put in years ago by our forefathers
- 22 and it's an old system.
- It's a 24-inch. I've had experience
- 24 with 24-inchers on another farm that they blow up

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- 1 and you've got a big pond out in your field and
- 2 everything. I would like to recommend that
- 3 Sunrise be required to put the size of the
- 4 property, put in their own tile line from their
- 5 facility to the ditch. So thank you very much
- 6 for hearing me.
- 7 MR. STUDER: Thank you. You're
- 8 certainly welcome. Brenda, if you could come
- 9 forward to the microphone. And she'll be
- 10 followed by, it looks like Dwain, is it --
- MR. BERGGREN: Berggren.
- MR. STUDER: Oh, I'm sorry.
- MR. BERGGREN: Yeah.
- 14 MR. STUDER: Okay. And you'll be on
- 15 board after she is, if you would have a seat in
- 16 the front.
- MS. ROHL: Okay. My name is Brenda
- 18 Rohl, spelled R-o-h-l. It's a follow-up question
- 19 to one of the questions that my husband had
- 20 asked, is, on the inlet side of that, but if it's
- 21 allowed, the water is allowed to freely flow into
- 22 sediment pond two, then will there be a back
- 23 siphon so that when there is a period of dry time
- 24 the water can't flow back into the tile, and if

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- 1 that water would be contaminated water you'd be
- 2 flushing water back into the tile. So there's
- 3 two questions, you know. Is it going to be
- 4 controlled, if it's shut down when it's heavy
- 5 rain water's going to back up on that 502 acres.
- 6 And if it's not controlled for back siphon then
- 7 contaminated water will flow back.
- 8 MS. MASCHHOFF: Any water that will be
- 9 discharged off the mine site will have to meet
- 10 the effluent limits on pages one and --
- MR. STUDER: Can everyone hear Dora?
- 12 (Audience responded no.)
- MR. STUDER: Speak up.
- MS. MASCHHOFF: Any water that will be
- 15 leaving the mine site will have to meet the
- 16 effluent limits on the effluent page of the
- 17 permit.
- 18 MS. ROHL: Yeah, I realize that. But
- if you don't have a way to know if it's leaving
- 20 the facility or not you won't know if it's in, if
- 21 there's not a back flow indicator or a way to
- 22 ensure that the water isn't flowing back. But
- 23 that's my husband's question.
- So moving onto mine. He's going to

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- 1 submit those, so. My questions deal with
- 2 contamination of the local private wells. And I
- 3 notice that when I read the report sent to the
- 4 DNR and then your report, there is a disparity in
- 5 the millimeter inch thick liner that could
- 6 potentially be used on some of the ponds.
- 7 The one submitted to the DNR says 20
- 8 mil. The one submitted to you says 60 mil. So
- 9 which one is required if they use it?
- MR. KAMP: As far as I know, 60 mil
- 11 because that's what I'd suggest.
- MS. ROHL: I just noticed in, that
- 13 when I read the Department of Natural
- 14 Resources --
- MR. KAMP: Yeah, we want some accident
- 16 protection.
- MS. ROHL: Right. So we, that's my
- 18 concern. The other question is, I asked this of
- 19 the IDNR when we was at the last hearing, and
- 20 they said it might be better asked from your
- 21 group. Is, in the Sunrise permit application
- 22 there was a question about will wells be
- 23 affected, or if they're affected.
- 24 And the response was; although no

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- 1 adverse effects are anticipated on nearby wells,
- 2 if any proven, valid complaints are received
- 3 alternative water will be supplied. My question
- 4 is, what is the definition of if any proven,
- 5 valid complaints? What's a proven, valid
- 6 complaint by my standards might be different from
- 7 yours, might be different from a lawyer's, might
- 8 be different from theirs.
- 9 MR. STUDER: That's not a question
- 10 that is under the purview of Illinois EPA.
- 11 Private wells are actually regulated in the State
- 12 of Illinois by the Illinois Department of Public
- 13 Health.
- MS. ROHL: So this question I would
- 15 ask to the Public Health?
- 16 MR. STUDER: Yeah. The question that
- 17 you're asking really doesn't fall under the
- 18 purview of that either because what you're asking
- 19 is a question that has to do with what is someone
- 20 else's statement that someone else made, and I'm
- 21 not going to speak and you're probably not going
- 22 to get another State agency to speak for a third
- 23 party as to what they had --
- MS. ROHL: But if --

Page 37 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds. 1 MS. ROHL: Okay. Then I'll move to my 3 next question, then maybe come back. The slope; Sunrise cuts that into the, cuts the slope and 5 it's going to go through the water table. From my reading, that they'll be pumping water out of 6 the water table to avoid flooding of the mine. Will that, if other wells are drilled 8 9 into that water table there was a possibility 10 that you're going to be draining the wells of the people that live in the area. 11 12 TIMEKEEPER: Time. 13 MR. STUDER: We'll go ahead and try to 14 answer your question, but I want to make sure 15 that we've got --MR. KOCH: That I don't know an 16 answer. Yeah, this would be something that we'll 17 have to get back with you on. I don't have an 18 19 answer right now. 20 (Some audience members responded they 21 couldn't hear.) 22 MR. KOCH: Oh, I'm sorry. I don't 23 have an answer right now. We'll get back to her 24 on this in the Responsiveness Summary.

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- 1 MR. STUDER: And while we're here, I
- 2 want to explain that the issues that are raised
- 3 tonight will also be reflected in the
- 4 Responsiveness Summary. Obviously, we're
- 5 starting to talk about some things that are
- 6 technical, and we're very limited on what kind of
- 7 information and resources we can bring with us.
- 8 So our final responses after a hearing are always
- 9 provided in writing in a Responsiveness Summary.
- 10 We also respond to issues that are
- 11 raised after the hearing that come to us as
- 12 written comments in that document as well.
- 13 And any response that is given tonight
- 14 is to be deemed preliminary, and the final
- 15 response will be in writing in our Responsiveness
- 16 Summary. I should have made that clear at the
- 17 start and I don't think I did, and I apologize.
- MS. ROHL: Okay. Thank you.
- 19 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And she will
- 20 followed by Rick, is it Larimore?
- 21 MR. BERGGREN: Thank you. My name is
- 22 Dwain Berggren. B-e-r-g-g-r-e-n. And before I
- 23 get into it I'd like to provide copies to the
- 24 EPA.

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- 1 MR. STUDER: And do you want this, do
- 2 you want us to enter this into the hearing record
- 3 as an exhibit? I will do that.
- MR. BERGGREN: Yes.
- 5 MR. STUDER: For the record, this will
- 6 be Exhibit Number 10.
- 7 MR. BERGGREN: I'm a retired
- 8 geologist. I worked with the Illinois State
- 9 Geological Survey for about 30 years. Among
- 10 other specializations was I worked with coal
- 11 resources and coal mine restoration, and I'm
- 12 quite well acquainted with the long history of
- 13 coal mining in Illinois.
- 14 The remarks I want to make, bring to
- 15 your attention tonight, concern the monitoring
- 16 well construction for the present six monitor
- 17 wells that are installed and the additional 10
- 18 that have been suggested or approved.
- The problem that, there is a problem
- 20 with those monitoring wells and it's a problem
- 21 that stems from the fact that this application
- 22 for a permit has never recognized, acknowledged
- 23 in any way, that the limestone underlying the
- 24 drift, all over the permit area nearly, is an

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- 1 aquifer, and I have historic precedence that I
- 2 happened to find a couple of months ago. In 1870
- 3 the first Illinois geologist to look at the
- 4 geology of Vermilion County reported that along a
- 5 creek south of Fairmount he had seen a line of
- 6 outcrops two to three miles long.
- 7 Two to three miles long and with
- 8 frequent springs. He described that outcrop of
- 9 Limestone as being 15 to 18 feet thick. He
- 10 didn't see it all. And he reported it as a, from
- 11 below this limestone flow very strong springs.
- 12 In fact, this locality has disappeared
- 13 from history because before 1900's sometime it
- 14 was quarried out. The easiest way to get to the
- 15 limestone was to follow the creek upstream and so
- 16 the next pass-through fill in the outcrop.
- 17 All of this is cited in here. In 1879
- 18 the County's premier historian, H.W. Beckwith,
- 19 spent some paragraphs describing --
- TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- MR. BERGGREN: What?
- MR. STUDER: 30 seconds remaining.
- MR. BERGGREN: It's all in here, and I
- 24 have extra copies. At any rate, the limestone is

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- 1 there. It is demonstrably, and from history, a
- 2 spring. There are many clues in the application
- 3 for Bulldog Mine that its limestone has
- 4 permeability, is porous, that it has not been
- 5 investigated and --
- 6 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- 7 MR. BERGGREN: -- the present design
- 8 of those monitoring wells is inadequate because
- 9 it does not test the limestone. Thank you.
- 10 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And, again,
- 11 for the record that was Exhibit 10 that was
- 12 entered. And he will be followed by, it looks
- 13 like Jonathan Ashbrook.
- MR. LARIMORE: Rick Larimore.
- 15 L-a-r-i-m-o-r-e. And my name is Rick Larimore.
- 16 I'm a retired aquatic ecologist and botanist from
- 17 the Illinois Natural History Center. My father
- 18 was an aquatic ecologist also at the Natural
- 19 History Survey and worked on many of the streams
- 20 in the area.
- 21 My family has land on the Salt Fork
- 22 River and Jordan Creek. First, I want to mainly
- 23 address the biotic report, which I thought was
- 24 very poorly done. I could not find legal or GPS

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- 1 locations of the study sites from the aerial
- 2 photo or any other reference points such as road
- 3 names or numbers. North only.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Keep moving at a slower
- 5 pace so the court reporter can keep up with you.
- 6 MR. LARIMORE: I'll give you this too.
- 7 You're cutting everybody so short on time. On
- 8 page 63 the author describes how mussels were
- 9 collected, but on page 69 they said they did not
- 10 collect because, quote, the stream conditions
- 11 were not conducive to extensive mussel system
- 12 sampling during a site visit during high flood
- 13 conditions and high water.
- So, anyway, that just indicates a
- 15 little bit of sloppiness to me. On page 67 they
- 16 have Olive Branch, Olive Branch as Olive Creek.
- 17 On page 68 Olive Branch, but also Gallup Creek,
- 18 which is in Perry and Jackson Counties. I assume
- 19 they worked there recently.
- In the early fifties my father studied
- 21 Olive Branch, which he called Smith Branch, and
- 22 published that work called Destruction and
- 23 Reestablishment of Stream Fish and Invertebrates
- 24 Affected by Drought, Volume 88 of the 1959

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- 1 transactions, the American Fishery Society. In
- 2 that study my father, R.W. Larimore, William
- 3 Childers, Carl Hekcrotte, wrote, found 35 species
- 4 of fish in Olive Branch. In their report the
- 5 Sunrise Coal MRRI found four species. My father
- 6 and his team made many trips along sampling in
- 7 many locations.
- 8 Sampling jars full of fish were taken
- 9 back to the lab to be carefully identified. The
- 10 Sunrise people threw everything they couldn't
- 11 identify back in the stream. Even though this
- 12 was a very important survey, MRRI acted like a
- 13 casual quickie would be acceptable. It should
- 14 not be.
- 15 Recently, Josh Sherwood with the
- 16 Natural Survey sampled Olive Branch at one
- 17 location and found 20 fish species. Three of
- 18 these, the Stonecat and grass fed gold and
- 19 striped shiner had not been found in the 1950's
- 20 study. So Olive Branch, at least for now, has 38
- 21 known species of fish. Pretty good I would say
- 22 for what MRRI called a channelized ditch.
- 23 Perhaps female fishes which were
- 24 unidentified by MRRI indicated the importance of

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- 1 these small headwater streams as nursery areas
- 2 for fish, safe places to feed and avoid predators
- 3 such as larger fish. The whole stream is tied
- 4 together and is tied to the Salt Fork River. It
- 5 is not only the place where that discharge comes
- 6 out from the mine site. The Sunrise crew found
- 7 eight individual crayfish, all the same species.
- 8 In the 50's study Larimore, Childers
- 9 and Hekcrotte wrote they found four species.
- 10 There's no reason to think those four species are
- 11 not still there --
- 12 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- 13 MR. LARIMORE: -- and abundant, as my
- 14 father said. Early in the biotic report MRRI
- 15 described in detail how they sampled mussels.
- 16 However, they said stream conditions were not
- 17 conducive so they didn't do it.
- MRRI had four species of mussels, 38
- 19 of fishes. No mussels of a possible six or more,
- 20 and only one crayfish species of the possible
- 21 four or more. Many invertebrate groups were not
- 22 addressed at all.
- 23 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- MR. LARIMORE: Snails, for example.

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- 1 Please reject the application. I have copies.
- 2 MR. STUDER: I will go ahead and enter
- 3 this into the record as an exhibit, and it will
- 4 be Exhibit 11. Okay.
- 5 MR. LARIMORE: The Larimore Olive
- 6 Branch Study. Thank you.
- 7 MR. STUDER: And I will scan this and
- 8 send this to you by email. Okay. Jonathan, and
- 9 he'll be followed by Chuck Nesbitt. And if Chuck
- 10 would make his way down to the seat.
- MR. ASHBROOK: Thank you for holding
- 12 this hearing today. My name is Jonathan
- 13 Ashbrook. It's A-s-h-b-r-o-o-k. My wife and I
- 14 live with our four sons on a farm along the Olive
- 15 Branch approximately four miles downstream from
- 16 the proposed mine. This farm has been in my
- 17 family for 130 years.
- While this hearing is intended to
- 19 focus on discharge into the Olive Branch, the
- 20 permit application has several mentions of the
- 21 supposed economic benefits of opening this mine
- 22 and how these should support issuance of the
- 23 NPDES permit.
- I'm concerned that Sunrise Coal has

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- 1 overstated these benefits that the Bulldog Mine
- 2 would offer to Vermilion and Champaign Counties.
- 3 First, in the assessment of Alternatives For
- 4 Minimal Environmental Degradation Report prepared
- 5 by Midwest Reclamation Resources, Inc., under the
- 6 heading of the No Mining Alternative several
- 7 statements of loss are made, including, and I
- 8 quote, loss of mining jobs; quote, substantial
- 9 loss of revenue to the local economy; quote,
- 10 economic losses will occur; and quote, tax
- 11 revenue loss would be significant.
- To be clear, there currently is no
- 13 active coal mine in Vermilion County. Not mining
- 14 would not result in any economic losses because
- 15 the County is currently not receiving many
- 16 economic gains from coal mining at all. The
- 17 small gains that the County may be receiving are,
- in fact, coming from miners who reside here and
- 19 work elsewhere.
- Next in the Economic Benefit Analysis
- 21 section of the same report, the future Gen 2.0
- 22 Project is mentioned as a means to enable, and I
- 23 quote again, advanced coal burning power plants,
- 24 end quote, with an implication that this helps

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- 1 justify the Bulldog Mine. Federal funding for
- 2 this project was suspended on February 4th, 2015.
- 3 The report further mentions the high unemployment
- 4 rate of Champaign County at an astounding
- 5 20.5 percent. This is likely a typographical
- 6 mistake, since at the height of the recession the
- 7 Champaign County unemployment rate maxed out at
- 8 9.5 percent.
- 9 However, in June of this year it was
- 10 only 4.9 percent. Similarly, Vermilion County
- 11 had an unemployment rate of 6.5 percent in June.
- 12 The economic picture of Champaign and Vermilion
- 13 County as painted in this report is
- 14 unrealistically bleak.
- 15 Sunrise Coal is here tonight applying
- 16 for an NPDES permit to open another mine and
- 17 touting all of the great jobs that this would
- 18 create in Vermillion County. Two weeks ago they
- 19 laid off 175 of the approximately 300 employees
- 20 at their Carlisle mine because of decreased
- 21 production.
- Just one year ago as part of their
- 23 acquisition of Vectron Fuels they laid off 120
- 24 employees. I wonder how Western Indiana counties

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- 1 feel about the loss of 195 coal jobs from just
- 2 one company in the last year. There's a
- 3 reasonable probability that Vermilion County
- 4 miners may have been included in these recent
- 5 layoffs. This does not sound like the economic
- 6 boon that is touted in the Economic Benefit
- 7 Analysis attached to the permit.
- 8 Vermilion County does not need
- 9 additional economic uncertainty. So I would like
- 10 to say that the no mining alternative is, in
- 11 fact, an economically reasonable alternative to
- 12 the proposed NPDES outfalls and that the permit
- 13 should not be issued. Thank you.
- 14 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Okay. Chuck
- 15 Nesbitt. And he'll be followed by, and I'll mark
- 16 your comments, was it Jonathan Ashbrook?
- 17 MR. ASHBROOK: That's fine. I just
- 18 didn't --
- MR. STUDER: Yeah, it will be
- 20 Exhibit 12.
- MR. ASHBROOK: Okay.
- MR. STUDER: Go ahead. And he'll be
- 23 followed by Suzanne Smith.
- MR. NESBITT: Okay. Thank you very

Page 49 much. My name is Chuck Nesbitt. The last name is spelled N-e-s-b-i-t-t. 3 MR. STUDER: Can everyone hear Mr. Nesbitt? 5 (Audience responded no.) 6 MR. NESBITT: Okay. I am a member of the Vermilion County Board and represent the area where Sunrise Coal Bulldog Mine will be located. 9 I've been patiently waiting for the day when the 10 mine opens to provide high paying jobs without --11 12 (Audience indicated they couldn't 13 hear.) 14 MR. NESBITT: Sorry. AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can't hear. Closer, 15 closer to the mic. 16 17 MR. NESBITT: Okay. I've been 18 patiently waiting for the day when the mine opens and provides high paying jobs with outstanding 19 20 benefits to local residents, the spinoff jobs 21 that will be created by businesses who will 22 provide goods and services to the mine. 23 The history of coal mining in 24 Vermilion County goes back to the 1850's, and

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- 1 there are several generations of families that
- 2 have mined coal, including my own, in Vermilion
- 3 County. I would like to address concerns of the
- 4 local citizens that have been brought up in the
- 5 two IDNR hearings that have been answered in the
- 6 IEPA public fact sheet.
- 7 Concern number one was the clay liners
- 8 at the mine site. Compacted clay liners with
- 9 minimum thickness of four feet will be installed
- 10 in all the coal processing areas, including the
- 11 refuse impoundment. All seven of their treatment
- 12 ponds would also have a liner.
- 13 Concern number two was the closed loop
- 14 system at the mine. After the excess or
- 15 prolonged rainfall the facility will operate as a
- 16 closed loop system. The two treatment ponds,
- 17 three sediment ponds, one holding pond, and the
- 18 water above the slurry sediment and the
- 19 impoundment pond would be used in coal
- 20 processing.
- 21 Concern number three; water discharge
- 22 from the mine would destroy habitat in the Olive
- 23 Branch and the Salt Fork River. The Summary of
- 24 Findings from the Olive Branch Survey by Midwest

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- 1 Reclamation Resources shows poor habitat quality
- 2 in the stream right now. During nine water
- 3 sampling visits between 2011 and 2014, water was
- 4 not present on four visits upstream from the
- 5 proposed mine site and two visits downstream.
- 6 During biological surveys no
- 7 threatened or endangered organisms were collected
- 8 on the Olive Branch. Discharge from the three
- 9 outfalls of the Bulldog Mine would flow into
- 10 concrete holding catch basins. NPDES sampling
- 11 for each outfall would be conducted in the catch
- 12 basin.
- 13 Water quality standards must be met at
- 14 each outfall before it could be sent to the Olive
- 15 Branch. So in conclusion, Sunrise Coal is a
- 16 company that has always done the right thing for
- 17 their employers, local land owners and the
- 18 citizens in the communities that they mine coal
- 19 in.
- 20 We in Vermilion County already know
- 21 that firsthand. Sunrise founder Ron Laswell
- 22 operated the Riola Mine as Catlin Coal Company in
- 23 Southern Vermillion County for several years.
- 24 His reputation was second to none in those days,

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- 1 and Brent Billsland, president of Sunrise Coal,
- 2 benefitted from Mr. Laswell's leadership. I
- 3 would ask the IEPA to issue the NPDES permit
- 4 number Illinois 0080071 to Sunrise Coal. Thank
- 5 you.
- 6 MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mr. Nesbitt.
- 7 Suzanne Smith. As she's coming to the
- 8 microphone, Thomas Smith will be next.
- 9 MS. SMITH: I have a few questions in
- 10 my statement, but I will just go ahead and keep
- 11 on reading with the time constraints, and I hope
- 12 maybe I'll have time to answer them later.
- MR. STUDER: And we'll respond to
- 14 those in writing in the Responsiveness Summary.
- MS. SMITH: Hopefully tonight.
- MR. STUDER: Okay.
- MS. SMITH: My name is Suzanne Smith,
- 18 and I thank you all for coming tonight to hear
- 19 our concerns and questions, and I know that you
- 20 will be taking them into serious consideration
- 21 before issuing this permit.
- 22 I find it interesting that we are
- 23 discussing whether or not to issue a water
- 24 quality permit to Sunrise Coal tonight while

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- 1 recent news reports talks about President Obama's
- 2 EPA ruling which requires significant cuts in
- 3 power plant carbon emissions, rewriting of the
- 4 stream protection rule, Illinois current
- 5 discussions on passing the Clean Jobs Bill,
- 6 decreased local demand for coal, and last week's
- 7 press release about the layoff of 175 miners at
- 8 Carlisle Mine.
- 9 And in reading the draft I noticed
- 10 there are a number of comments that do appear in
- 11 the report by Sunrise Coal's consultant, Midwest
- 12 Reclamation Resources. And I'm concerned about
- 13 these because some of their statements are highly
- 14 subjective and unsubstantiated.
- So I would like to know how much of
- 16 the draft NPDES language is taken from this
- 17 report. The draft issues states that the Salt
- 18 Fork is not listed as a biologically
- 19 insignificant stream. This is incorrect.
- 20 A summary of the biologically
- 21 significant Illinois streams from the Illinois
- 22 Natural History Survey in 1992 stated the
- 23 biologic stream characterization rated the Salt
- 24 Fork as a B basin stream, a highly aquatic value,

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- 1 high enough for the transportation of Federally
- 2 endangered mussels by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife
- 3 Service into the Salt Fork. The author listed
- 4 the Salt Fork from the Champaign County line to
- 5 the Middle Fork, Jordan Creek, Stony Creek, and
- 6 the Little Vermilion as biologically significant
- 7 streams because of rare fishes, rare mussels,
- 8 and/or high concentrations of mussel diversity.
- 9 There was a network of streams in this
- 10 watershed that are listed as high quality.
- 11 Illinois Natural History Survey staff tell me
- 12 that not much work has been done yet in the Olive
- 13 Branch, but at least some fish sampling indicate
- 14 it's a viable stream.
- In the 1950 study that Rick Larimore
- 16 mentioned, on the recovery of the Olive Branch
- 17 after severe drought verifies the value and the
- 18 viability of the Olive Branch as an important
- 19 tributary to the Salt Fork River, even as an
- 20 intermittent stream.
- 21 Studies conducted by Bruce Rhodes on
- 22 the Spoon River, another tributary of the Salt
- 23 Fork in an agricultural area upstream determine
- 24 stable, stream-like aquatic systems exist even in

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- 1 channelized beaches and tributaries. It is
- 2 necessary to protect tributaries as nurseries for
- 3 fish, insects and other critical life to come
- 4 upstream, providing plants and animals for
- 5 recovery from accidents and protecting the
- 6 watershed as a whole.
- I did notice on page two of the draft
- 8 that the three outlets at underground
- 9 agricultural field tiles are classified as
- 10 unnamed tributaries to the Olive Branch, so I'm
- 11 wondering is it a standard practice for IEPA to
- 12 label underground tiles as tributaries?
- 13 The draft also states that all water
- 14 quality standards for parameters associated with
- 15 this facility are expected to be met in effluent
- 16 within the Olive Branch, and I'm wondering does
- 17 this mean that the Olive Branch is expected to
- 18 dilute impaired discharge waters coming from the
- 19 three outlets to make the waters compliant?
- 20 The draft also states the use of
- 21 sediment basins and permitted NPDES outfalls for
- 22 treatment of storm water runoff and could pump as
- 23 the --
- TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.

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- 1 MS. SMITH: -- most practical method
- 2 of minimizing pollutant damage. I'm wondering
- 3 why are wetlands and other options not being more
- 4 thoroughly considered? You also need to make
- 5 note that the Champaign Sanitary Plant will be
- 6 reducing the flow of the Salt Fork by three to
- 7 six million gallons a day as they sell their
- 8 effluent outside the watershed.
- 9 And, further, I would like to know how
- 10 EPA will be involved in ensuring proper
- 11 reclamation of this project as it pertains to
- 12 slurry impoundments and underground waste?
- 13 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- 14 MS. SMITH: Thank you very much.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you. And you can
- 16 either submit the comments to us as an exhibit
- 17 now or you can do it any time during the comment
- 18 period as well.
- MS. SMITH: I'll leave you one now.
- 20 And I would also like to add, I'm adding the
- 21 study, the economic study, here from downstream
- 22 strategies on the impact of coal on the Illinois
- 23 State Budget published in 2013 to address some of
- 24 the issues Jonathan Ashbrook mentioned. And

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- 1 also, I just have a brief handout that outlines
- 2 the social and financial impacts to our local
- 3 non-coal resources. Thank you.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And for the
- 5 record, that is Exhibit 13. Thomas Smith is the
- 6 person that is at the microphone now, and he'll
- 7 be followed by Eileen, is it Borgia?
- 8 MS. BORGIA: Yes.
- 9 MR. SMITH: Okay. My name's Thomas
- 10 Smith, S-m-i-t-h. And I have a couple of
- 11 questions and comments. You can answer them if
- 12 you wish. Will the EPA address the large
- 13 quantities of water coming from Cayuga, Indiana,
- 14 portions of which would then be released into a
- 15 waterway in fields downstream, which would reduce
- 16 the waterway's drainage capacity?
- 17 You'd be taking water from one
- 18 watershed and introducing it to another. The
- 19 permit application indicates that Sunrise Coal
- 20 plans to use existing field tile as discharge for
- 21 their effluent.
- 22 Sunrise Coal will be on the higher
- 23 ground, meaning that its discharge would take
- 24 precedence in utilizing the tile, reducing the

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- 1 ability of the tile to drain the current fields.
- 2 The field tile --
- 3 MR. STUDER: Can everybody hear him?
- 4 (Audience indicated yes by nodding.)
- 5 MR. STUDER: Okay.
- 6 MR. SMITH: The field tile is porous,
- 7 meaning that pollutants in the tile could exit
- 8 the tile while it is still in the field before it
- 9 gets to the outlet. Being on higher ground will
- 10 create higher mid pressure on the tile leading to
- 11 a greater chance of the effluent leaving the tile
- 12 ahead of the tile outlet.
- 13 This would lead to reduced
- 14 productivity of the ground with possible
- 15 contamination of crops. Will you address this
- 16 concern in your examination of the permit?
- 17 Effluent leaving the mine site will contain
- 18 pollutants, which will impair any and all water
- 19 with which it comes in contact.
- 20 Olive Branch and the Salt Fork are
- 21 both biologically significant. Any attempt to
- 22 portray them otherwise is incorrect. Even if
- 23 they were not biologically significant, does that
- 24 mean they could be polluted as much as possible?

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- 1 That seems to be what the permit application
- 2 indicates when it states that the Salt Fork is
- 3 not biologically significant. I submit to you
- 4 that allowing effluent to leave the mine site is
- 5 not protecting the environment.
- 6 Leaving large slurry impoundments on
- 7 the land after the mine has left that can leak
- 8 later is not protecting the environment.
- 9 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And for the
- 10 record, that will be Exhibit 14. And the person
- in the seat would be Chip Dudley, and if you
- 12 would go ahead.
- MS. BORGIA: My name is Eileen Borgia.
- 14 E-i-l-e-e-n, B-o-r-g-i-a. And I will be brief
- 15 because many of my questions have already been
- 16 submitted. On the economic benefits that, that
- 17 Sunrise Coal put in their, their permit
- 18 application, the questions --
- MR. STUDER: Can everyone hear?
- 20 (Audience indicated no, that she
- 21 should be closer to the mic.)
- MS. BORGIA: The question of the
- 23 information that we have been told that there
- 24 will be many miners from the Carlisle mine who

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- 1 will be transferred here. And if that is the
- 2 case, how does Sunrise Coal consider those new
- 3 jobs? The other question that I had has to do
- 4 with this issue of the two streams that have been
- 5 discussed and have been thoroughly, you have been
- 6 provided with documentation that refutes what has
- 7 been written in the permit application that, and
- 8 I did not know about all those research things
- 9 when it occurred to me.
- 10 If the two waterways are in low
- 11 quality conditions, why would the EPA approve the
- 12 request for a permit to make the waterway worse
- 13 with coal refuse? And the third comment is,
- 14 there are two conflicting statements by the
- 15 Sunrise Coal about where they're going to get
- 16 their additional water.
- 17 And in one statement, quote, the
- 18 applicant foresees the need for an additional
- 19 water source should water availability be limited
- 20 to severe drought conditions or other unforeseen
- 21 circumstances. And then below, it says the
- 22 applicant has entered into an agreement with the
- 23 City of Georgetown to receive up to
- 24 300,000 gallons per day from the City for the

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- 1 first two years. So I ask the writers of the
- 2 Sunrise Coal permit, which is it? Are you going
- 3 to get water from Georgetown in the event of a
- 4 drought, or, we know you already have the
- 5 contract with Georgetown so that's, that's a
- 6 little bit misleading.
- 7 Third, it's just a comment for the EPA
- 8 in general. After this week's river
- 9 contamination in Colorado and many others, it
- 10 seems there's a problem in what is contained, how
- 11 those, how this effluent is contained. And it
- 12 seems like the EPA needs to take a good look at
- 13 how they're containing or not containing these,
- 14 these terrible poisonous messes that come as a
- 15 result of coal mining. Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you. And as Chip
- 17 Dudley is coming to the microphone he'll be
- 18 followed by Wayne Laswell.
- MR. DUDLEY: Yes, my name's Chip
- 20 Dudley, D-u-d-l-e-y, and I'm the fire chief of
- 21 the Carlisle-Haddon Township Fire Department.
- 22 And I just want to talk about how good a neighbor
- 23 Sunrise Coal's been for us. They've donated
- 24 numerous times to us and helped us with

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- 1 equipment. If it wasn't for them, we now have
- 2 the only real rescue team in Sullivan County to
- 3 help with grain bin rescue.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Just a moment. If I
- 5 can't see the people behind me you can't raise
- 6 your signs up. I've got to be able to make eye
- 7 contact with everyone in the room, and that's
- 8 critically important in public gatherings for
- 9 everyone's safety. Thank you. Go ahead.
- 10 MR. DUDLEY: Yes. For Sunrise Coal
- 11 donated to us to help us with a grain bin rescue
- 12 team. We're only two in the four county area in
- 13 Sullivan County. Excuse me, Knox County, Davis
- 14 County, and Greenwood County, Indiana. If it
- 15 wasn't for them we would not have this equipment
- 16 to support and help the farmers in the area and
- 17 our neighbors.
- 18 So Sunrise Coal has been a great
- 19 neighbor and have helped donate a lot of
- 20 equipment to us and the ambulance service in
- 21 Carlisle and the town of Carlisle. Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mr. Dudley.
- 23 As Wayne Laswell is coming to the microphone,
- 24 Marilyn K. Lee is the person to have a seat up

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- 1 front. Go ahead, Mr. Laswell.
- 2 MR. LASWELL: My name's Wayne,
- 3 W-a-y-n-e, Laswell, L-a-s-w-e-l-l. I presently
- 4 work with Sunrise Coal. I have over 30 years'
- 5 experience in underground mining. I have a farm
- 6 background. In fact, my family has farms.
- 7 The Farm Progress show happened right
- 8 across the street from where I grew up and it's
- 9 in Vermilion County, so I understand a little bit
- 10 about farming too.
- I think some folks had mentioned
- 12 tonight coal demand is down. That's a fact.
- 13 There's been an overproduction of coal, demand is
- 14 down. You do what you have to do to stay in
- 15 business. It's no different than farming. A few
- 16 years back coal, or corn, was selling for \$8.00 a
- 17 bushel. It's not near that now.
- I'd like to state about my past
- 19 experience with mines coming to the community.
- 20 And the people running the mines, as Mr. Nesbitt
- 21 spoke, my father and his brother and the
- 22 Bilslands ran a very good operation up there in
- 23 Riola. Those same people started the Sunrise
- 24 Mine. If there ever has been any problems they

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- 1 were quick to address them, to fix them when they
- 2 needed to.
- 3 MR. STUDER: Keep your, keep your pace
- 4 a little bit slower so the court reporter can
- 5 keep up.
- 6 MR. LASWELL: Okay. And the number
- 7 one thing, I know peoples (sic) talked a lot
- 8 about it. I've lived it, I've seen it. There's
- 9 jobs that's created by these mines. High paying
- 10 jobs, lots of spinoff businesses. I'll give you
- 11 an example. We hired people from the NAPA store
- 12 in Georgetown.
- 13 They said at the time that Riola
- 14 Complex was operating they could make alone on
- 15 what that mine was buying from them. So there is
- 16 jobs other than the coal mine jobs that get
- 17 created by these things.
- 18 The opportunities to employees is more
- 19 than I can tell you, but some of the few are they
- 20 can afford to buy homes and land. Some of them
- 21 started their own businesses. They can afford to
- 22 send their children to college. I've been very
- 23 fortunate that I've done all those things.
- 24 Both my kids have been able to have a

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- 1 chance to go to college. My son will be starting
- 2 grad school next week. So I owe this all to the
- 3 coal mine guys. I was a part of the coal group
- 4 that started the Riola Complex. My father and
- 5 his brother Steve and Bilslands and some others
- 6 were the main figures.
- 7 My father always believed, as you've
- 8 heard tonight, that if the mine has done well and
- 9 was successful he'd share his success with the
- 10 communities. One way that they did that in the
- 11 past is participate in the 4-H auctions. To this
- 12 day they still do that, and that was started
- 13 years ago.
- 14 The Riola Complex, to give you some
- 15 clue as to what they did up there, they started
- out with about 12 employees. When I left there
- it probably had close to 300, and that's not
- 18 counting the spinoff jobs it created.
- 19 So those employees who are still
- 20 working at Sunrise would like the opportunity to
- 21 work closer to home. They want to live here, and
- 22 many of them drive 80 to 100 miles one way to
- 23 stay here. Some of them moved and would move
- 24 back if jobs were available.

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- 1 In closing, I understand people are
- 2 afraid of changes in the, what comes when the
- 3 mine opens up for business. There's a lot of
- 4 what ifs, guys.
- 5 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- 6 MR. LASWELL: But if there's any
- 7 changes, there's always what ifs. And when I
- 8 come up to this area in 1995 when it was
- 9 economically depressed, Zeigler shut out both of
- 10 their mines and GM shut down their plant.
- I think if the mines in the Riola
- 12 Complex would give this area the shot in the arm
- 13 it needed back then, and I think it could happen
- 14 again. Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mr. Laswell.
- 16 And as Ms. Lee's coming to the microphone she
- 17 will be followed by Phil, is it Gonet? Gonet?
- 18 MR. GONET: Gonet.
- 19 MS. LEE: My name is Marilyn K. Lee.
- 20 The first name is M-a-r-i-l-y-n, and Lee is just
- 21 L-e-e. My husband's great grandfather arrived in
- 22 Pesotum Township, Champaign County, in 1850. He
- 23 was a farmer and his descendants have farmed land
- 24 in Champaign County for at least 165 years. My

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- 1 husband, Robert Kent Lee, acquired the Vermilion
- 2 County farm land approximately 45 years ago. He
- 3 has been a Drainage District Commissioner in
- 4 Champaign County for approximately 45 years. He
- 5 also was a Drainage District Commissioner in
- 6 Vermilion County for a number of years.
- 7 Both the Vermilion County land is in
- 8 the proposed coal mine area as well as some of
- 9 our Champaign County farm land. My husband has
- 10 been a farmer all his life. Our daughter and
- 11 son-in-law now do the farming of our land.
- I grew up on a farm in Minnesota where
- 13 the streams and lakes are natural and not
- 14 man-made. As a youth I enjoyed watching the
- 15 creek begin to run each spring after the winter
- 16 snow and cold. I enjoy all aspects of the rural
- 17 farm life.
- 18 My main objection to the coal mine,
- 19 and I have to add that I am an attorney in
- 20 Illinois, is that I do not want any water or soil
- 21 to be ruined by the operation of a coal mine or
- 22 the after effects of a closed coal mine.
- 23 Once the soil is ruined and the water
- 24 is ruined, it is ruined forever. The drainage

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- 1 code is very clear on one of my objections. At
- 2 70-ILCS 605/12-3, and it says in part; a land
- 3 owner within any drainage district has the right
- 4 to use the ditches and drains of the district as
- 5 outlets for any drains, either open or covered,
- 6 which he may desire to construct for the more
- 7 complete drainage of his own land.
- 8 It does not say that the Drainage
- 9 District Commissioners can give approval for
- 10 drainage other than just the surface drainage.
- 11 Also, and it doesn't say that they can include
- 12 the sediment from their coal washing process in
- 13 the drainage, in the drainage district.
- 14 The coal company has three sediment
- 15 ponds proposed, none of which should be allowed
- 16 pursuant to the Statute to flow into a drainage
- 17 district with sediment from the coal washing.
- 18 The drainage district commissioners don't have
- 19 the power to permit it, this flow.
- Neither does the County Board,
- 21 according to the law, or a court of law, since it
- 22 is contrary to the Drainage Code. You are the
- 23 Environmental Protection Agency. The Drainage
- 24 Code also has pertinent law on the protection of

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- 1 environmental values. It states at
- 2 70-ILCS 605/12-3 as follows; in performing any,
- 3 and this is talking about the Drainage District
- 4 Commissioners; in performing any of the duties,
- 5 if in exercising any of the powers provided in
- 6 this Code the Commissioner should use all
- 7 practicable means and measures, --
- 8 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- 9 MS. LEE: -- including consideration
- 10 of alternative methods of providing the necessary
- 11 drainage to protect such environmental values as
- 12 trees and fish and wildlife habitat, and to avoid
- 13 erosion and pollution of the land, water or air.
- 14 Let's see.
- 15 It's a little hard when you've got one
- 16 hand that doesn't work too well. There's also
- 17 the issue of --
- 18 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- 19 MS. LEE: I'll submit the rest of mine
- 20 later.
- 21 MR. STUDER: Okay. Yes. And you can
- 22 also, you would have the option of submitting
- 23 those in writing as well.
- MS. LEE: Okay. Thank you.

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- 1 MR. STUDER: Yes. And as Phil's
- 2 coming forward he'll be followed by Vince, it
- 3 looks like Koers.
- 4 MR. GONET: Good evening. My name is
- 5 Phil Gonet, and I'm President of the Illinois
- 6 Coal Association. The ICA represents all of the
- 7 coal companies mining coal in the state, and
- 8 Sunrise Coal is a member.
- 9 My comments tonight are on behalf of
- 10 the Illinois Coal Association and in support for
- 11 Sunrise Coal's NPDES permit necessary to build
- 12 and operate the Bulldog Mine. Although Sunrise
- 13 Coal is based in Indiana and operates coal mines
- 14 there, the company's roots are in Vermilion
- 15 County.
- As we've heard already, company
- 17 founder Ron Laswell successfully operated the
- 18 Catlin Coal Company for several years with an
- 19 excellent record of environmental stewardship.
- 20 The Laswell family were farmers first and they
- 21 understand the importance of protecting the land.
- The Laswell family partnered with the
- 23 Bilsland family to form Sunrise Coal. In its
- 24 Indiana operations, Sunrise has proven to be a

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- 1 respectful partner with land owners, helping to
- 2 preserve the land for productive use for future
- 3 generations. Sunrise will be an environmentally
- 4 responsible operator in Illinois as well. As the
- 5 Agency knows, the Bulldog Mine plans to operate a
- 6 closed water system.
- 7 This means the mine will recycle all
- 8 water on the site to be used in its mining
- 9 operations, and discharges into the adjacent
- 10 streams are not planned. Discharges can only
- 11 occur in extreme rainfall events.
- 12 As you also know, among the criteria
- 13 that the Agency must use in reviewing NPDES
- 14 permits is the social and economic benefits of
- 15 the proposed activity. The economic benefits of
- 16 the Bulldog mine are significant.
- 17 In addition to the low cost
- 18 energy-producing benefits of the coal, the coal
- 19 mine will benefit the community at large by
- 20 providing good-paying jobs and assisting local
- 21 and regional development.
- 22 While Vermilion County's unemployment
- 23 rate has improved over the past six months, the
- June rate of 6.5 percent still exceeds the State

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- 1 average by 10 percent. Jobs from the coal mine
- 2 are important to this area. It is estimated that
- 3 the Bulldog Mine will create about 800 direct
- 4 jobs, and indirectly create 433 jobs over the
- 5 duration of the construction project.
- Once operating, it is estimated that
- 7 the mine will employ 300 workers with another 300
- 8 indirect jobs created providing annual employee
- 9 compensation of over \$40 million. Construction
- 10 of the mine is expected to generate over
- 11 \$17 million in Federal, State and local taxes.
- During its operation, the mine will
- 13 annually generate nearly \$20 million in Federal,
- 14 State and local taxes. These positive economic
- 15 benefits cannot be ignored.
- In conclusion, the Agency has
- 17 tentatively determined that the proposed
- 18 operations of the Bulldoq Mine will result in the
- 19 attainment of water quality standards. On behalf
- 20 of the Illinois Coal Association, I urge the
- 21 Agency to issue the NPDES --
- TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- 23 MR. GONET: -- permit for the Bulldog
- 24 Mine as soon as possible after the comment period

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- 1 closes on September 11th to provide a much-needed
- 2 economic stimulus to this area. Thank you.
- 3 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And as Vince
- 4 is coming to the mic, the next person to be
- 5 seated in front, it looks like it's J, it looks
- 6 like either Hagen or Hagan (phonetic).
- 7 MR. KOERS: I am Vincent Koers,
- 8 K-o-e-r-s. My perspective comes from years in
- 9 the industry, including the management of IP, the
- 10 discharge points with the industries as an
- 11 environmental engineer.
- 12 Whether or not we want to buy into the
- 13 idea that we should be going contrary to the
- 14 national policy of diminishing the use of coal by
- 15 creating a new coal mine, if we're going to put
- 16 this mine in it has to go in by the rules.
- 17 And those rules include the idea that
- 18 we're isolating the flow going through these
- 19 discharge points and that we understand the
- 20 characterization of the water that's there before
- 21 we start this and how it changes as we progress.
- These points cannot be located in such
- 23 a way that they get flooded with backwash. That
- 24 is not a proper design. And it sounds from what

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- 1 I've read and heard others say that we need to go
- 2 do our homework and get it right before we build
- 3 this place. Thank you.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mr. Koers. Go
- 5 ahead. And Mary Ellen DeClue, she would be the
- 6 next person.
- 7 MR. HAGEMAN: Dear IEPA members, my
- 8 name is Jay Hageman, spelled H-a-g-e-m-a-n. My
- 9 residence of 59 of my 63 years of life here on
- 10 earth have been at 7558 North 300 East Road,
- 11 Fairmount, Illinois, which is less than a mile
- 12 from the 400-acre tract that Sunrise Coal has
- 13 bought and plans to use as their Bulldog site.
- 14 I'm a graduate of Jamaica High School
- 15 and the University of Illinois; a College of Ag
- 16 degree with emphasis on Agronomy and Economics of
- 17 agriculture. I'm speaking in favor of the
- 18 Bulldog Mine discharge permit.
- I see mostly benefits, and again
- 20 mostly benefits, of having this company and this
- 21 mine as part of our community. I do not see this
- 22 mine harming the Ag production of this area or
- 23 the waters of our community. I believe that
- 24 there are only several residents that are closer

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- 1 to the mine to the property that is being mined
- 2 than my wife Tracy and mine. We are the closest
- 3 owner-occupied farm to the mine site. Our water
- 4 comes from a well. We have had drill sites on
- 5 our property.
- 6 Some of our tile lines go into where
- 7 the property is going to be, and definitely some
- 8 of the closest property around. I do enjoy the
- 9 Salt Fork, canoe it. My wife does kayak on it.
- I am a drainage commissioner on
- 11 several ditches, not these, and they are drainage
- 12 ditches primarily that have been changed to
- 13 agricultural production to make the land what it
- 14 is today, because if it wasn't we could not get
- 15 tractors to go through that swamp ground.
- 16 They've definitely been changed and thank
- 17 goodness that they have been.
- 18 But I do know the water flow
- 19 continuing down a drainage district and drain
- 20 does improve and keep up that drainage or streams
- 21 better than without water during a dry season.
- 22 My understanding is that this permit will
- 23 establish the conditions that the treated
- 24 industrial effluent and storm water will be

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- 1 discharged and you will establish, or the permit
- 2 is establishing monitoring and reporting
- 3 requirements. You and the other Illinois EPA
- 4 people, employees, will be responsible for
- 5 implementing and monitoring of this permit of
- 6 discharge.
- 7 I believe that Sunrise Coal will meet
- 8 and probably exceed all requirements as to the
- 9 business I've had with them. And that if there
- 10 were to be future problems that you, the Illinois
- 11 EPA, would be our community and my protector. I
- 12 do believe that. The benefits to our communities
- in Southwest Vermilion County would be enormous.
- 14 Sunrise Coal has, over the past five
- 15 years, aided our towns, schools, and our rural
- 16 areas in matching funds, or the matching grant to
- 17 provide recycling to the Village of Sidell, which
- 18 was not there prior, is just one example.
- 19 But this company has made the village
- 20 and our countryside cleaner as well as helping
- 21 enormously the environment, which you are proud
- 22 of and which we are as partners. Thank you for
- 23 your time.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you, Mr. Koers.

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- 1 And for the record, I will enter that as
- 2 Exhibit 15. And Mary Ellen DeClue is at the
- 3 microphone. She will be followed by Russ Berry.
- 4 MS. DeCLUEE: My name is, excuse me.
- 5 My name is Mary Ellen DeClue. It's two words.
- 6 DeClue is D-e, capital C-l-u-e. Thank you for
- 7 presenting this opportunity for citizens to voice
- 8 our concerns and ask questions about the
- 9 environment we live in. You have assisted me and
- 10 others in the past and have helped us navigate
- 11 serious issues.
- I am grateful to your help over the
- 13 past several years. I am requesting that you do
- 14 not approve the proposed NPDES permit because
- 15 surface water and ground water will be subjected
- 16 to harmful contamination and their quality
- 17 compromised.
- 18 The following comments are based on my
- 19 experiences with two mines that are near my home.
- 20 For six years Deer Run Mine has, has an NPDES
- 21 permit similar to the one proposed. The permit
- 22 has not protected surrounding water resources.
- Water near the mine has a high
- 24 conductance, which means that there is a greater

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- 1 concentration of ions or charged particles like
- 2 sulfide, chloride, iron and magnesium, selenium,
- 3 etc., in the water. Harmful metals are not
- 4 monitored in the discharge water from the mine.
- 5 To determine the amounts of metals
- 6 like chromium, lead, mercury, arsenic, in the
- 7 discharges, citizens would have to sample and pay
- 8 for the analysis themselves. At one of the Deer
- 9 Run hearings it was confirmed that metals in the
- 10 receiving stream would be analyzed at the
- 11 five-year renewal of the permit.
- 12 However, I could not access that data
- 13 even with the Freedom of Information request; nor
- 14 do I know if there ever was, ever were metal
- 15 analyses performed on Central Park Creek. That's
- 16 in Hillsboro, Illinois.
- 17 In the application for an NPDES permit
- 18 the coal operator is asked to mark with an ${\tt X}$
- 19 which pollutants they believe are present and
- 20 which they believe are absent in seven pages of
- 21 chemicals. If an X is marked present, then an
- 22 analysis is required.
- 23 At Deer Run Mine mercury was the only
- 24 metal out of 13 choices that was indicated on

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- 1 page B3 of EPA form 3510-2C (8-90), end of
- 2 parentheses, sorry about that, As believed to be
- 3 present in discharges. Six analyses of mercury
- 4 were recorded as 4.7 milligrams per liter. On
- 5 page V-6 and V-7 of the same EPA form --
- TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- 7 MS. DECLUE: Thank you. Deer Run Mine
- 8 was to indicate which base neutral compounds are
- 9 believed to be present in its discharges. Coal
- 10 is known to contain toxic polycyclic aromatic
- 11 hydrocarbons, or capital P, capital A, capital H,
- 12 S, that were listed on the EPA form, but none of
- 13 the 11 carcinogenic and mutagenic PAHS in
- 14 coal --
- 15 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- MS. DECLUE: -- were indicated as
- 17 being present. PAHS are transported in coal dust
- 18 and coal slurry. Are you going to give options
- 19 later to come back on the other one?
- MR. STUDER: I can't quarantee I can
- 21 do that.
- MS. DECLUE: Okay.
- 23 MR. STUDER: But before you leave, if
- 24 you want, if you have information in writing that

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- 1 you want in the record --
- MS. DECLUE: Okay.
- 3 MR. STUDER: -- that you weren't, you
- 4 can submit it. I'll let you hang onto it in case
- 5 you do have that option, but you can submit it to
- 6 me before you leave today and I'll get it in the
- 7 record as an exhibit if that would work.
- 8 MS. DECLUE: Perfect. Thank you.
- 9 MR. STUDER: Yes. Rusty Berry. As
- 10 he's coming to the microphone he'll be followed
- 11 by Tyler Rotche.
- MR. BERRY: Rusty Berry. B-e-r-r-y.
- 13 I'm currently a Sunrise employee. I'm one of the
- 14 ones from Vermilion County that were laid off,
- 15 but I'm still there. I've lived over in
- 16 Georgetown all my life. Talk about the water
- 17 stuff, I've worked with you guys before.
- 18 Georgetown, I sat on the City Council.
- 19 That's the reason I went to Cuba for
- 20 water, because we can't use the low main no more.
- 21 So, I mean, I've worked with you guys before on
- 22 that project. Yeah, I'm a pro-miner, but what I
- 23 do in my spare time, I help a farmer, a local
- 24 farmer there in my neighborhood. I own farm land

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- 1 too, so I understand the farmers and the drainage
- 2 and everything. I've finished steel tile, done
- 3 all that. I'm worried about the discharge of the
- 4 water where that 24-inch line, I've probably
- 5 talked to Sunrise, they probably just got that
- 6 24-inch line. It's 50 years old old.
- 7 Sunrise is a good neighbor, and I
- 8 think Wayne said it earlier, family, 4-H and
- 9 companies, stuff like that, that's how they treat
- 10 you at Sunrise. You're not just a number.
- 11 And you guys talked about the layoffs.
- 12 Yeah, that happened. The coal market's down,
- 13 everybody knows that. A lot of families were
- 14 affected, but that was a last resort for Sunrise.
- 15 I mean, they tried every alternative. I mean,
- 16 they stockpiled coal. They did everything they
- 17 could.
- 18 And I do drive 90 miles one way to
- 19 work. And like Wayne said, Riola from Main
- 20 Grove, maybe you guys could tell me, how many
- 21 problems do you guys have out of those mines for
- 22 discharge water? You know, I mean, that proves
- 23 the fact. There's two mines locally. You know,
- 24 hey, it wasn't that long ago, like I said, the

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- 1 City of Georgetown with the water coming over
- 2 here, I had a little bit, part to do with that.
- 3 That's good water. It runs right by my house. I
- 4 tapped into it. I used it. I mean, it's good
- 5 water. And Sunrise ain't going to discharge any
- 6 bad water out. I mean, we, we do tests all the
- 7 time. I mean, you guys know that.
- 8 A good friend of mine actually ran the
- 9 surface of Vermilion and Riola. You know, he has
- 10 to test that water all the time. A question I
- 11 did have for you guys though, he was talking
- 12 about that tile coming in. Are we testing that
- 13 tile? Because before Sunrise actually discharged
- 14 water to make sure it wasn't contaminated ahead
- 15 of time.
- You see what I'm saying? If you don't
- 17 test it ahead of time, you know, how would you
- 18 know if it's, I mean, we're testing our water,
- 19 you know. Do they go by the same rules, I guess?
- 20 MR. KOCH: I'm unaware if they plan on
- 21 testing the water that comes into the facility,
- 22 but I do know that the internal basins, not the
- 23 actual outfalls, but the internal treatment
- 24 basins, for those to discharge into sediment

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- 1 basins, which have actually discharged the water
- 2 to the State, those would have to be monitored
- 3 for parameters associated with mining and those
- 4 would have to meet effluent limits before they
- 5 discharge.
- 6 MR. BERRY: That's what I was saying.
- 7 I mean, Sunrise cares about the water. I mean, a
- 8 lot of people think they do. They care about the
- 9 community, they really do. And he made a point
- 10 about the jobs, direct jobs and indirect jobs.
- 11 It's all good kinds of possibilities.
- 12 And, like I said, I mean, I'm, you
- 13 know, I own farm land myself. I know where all
- 14 these farmers are coming from. I mean, yeah, I'd
- 15 want to know myself, you know, how things would
- 16 come out; how's the tile water, how the tiles are
- 17 going to flow and everything like that.
- But like I said, Sunrise will work
- 19 with them farmers that work there. Like I said,
- 20 it's 50 years old. I'd talk to Sunrise. They,
- 21 maybe we could update that. They'd probably help
- 22 you. I'm not saying they would but I, it would
- 23 be a possibility. Thank you.
- 24 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Tyler. And

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- 1 he'll be followed by Katrina Phillips.
- 2 MR. ROTCHE: Good evening, and thank
- 3 you for the opportunity to provide comments
- 4 tonight. My name is Tyler Rotche. It's
- 5 R-o-c-c-h-e. I'm a Water Policy Specialist with
- 6 Prairie Rivers Network.
- 7 Prairie Rivers Network in the State
- 8 affiliate of the National Wildlife Federation, a
- 9 non-profit organization that strives to protect
- 10 the rivers, streams and lakes of Illinois, and to
- 11 promote the lasting health and beauty of
- 12 watershed communities.
- 13 Prairie Rivers Network has members
- 14 that live and recreate in the Olive Branch and
- 15 Salt Fork watersheds that stand to be adversely
- 16 affected should discharges under this permit
- impair or degrade the quality of waters in the
- 18 area.
- We have simple concerns about the
- 20 issuance of the draft NPDES permit, some of which
- 21 were contained in our hearing request letter.
- 22 But I'd like to just start by asking a few
- 23 questions. The first set pertained to the
- 24 identification and characterization of existing

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- 1 uses, and thus the protection of those uses to
- 2 the standards of the Code. The applicant relied
- 3 primarily on the characterization of the Olive
- 4 Branch conducted by Midwest Reclamation
- 5 Resources, which conducted freshwater mussel,
- 6 macroinvertebrate and fish sampling limited to
- 7 the dates of October 17th and 20th, 2014.
- 8 The study identified a total of three
- 9 fish, and this alone I think is cause for concern
- 10 given that previous studies have indicated, have
- 11 found at least 29 regular resident species. I'm
- 12 wondering was this report the sole source of
- 13 information used for the identification and
- 14 characterization of the affected water body?
- MR. KOCH: Yes, that was the sole
- 16 report used for the characterization of the water
- 17 body. I should note, however, that these studies
- 18 were conducted during the early fall, which due
- 19 to that season there's not going to be much
- 20 stream flow. I don't know when their earlier
- 21 studies were conducted.
- 22 An earlier speaker mentioned a study
- from the 1950's that collected 30 some fish
- 24 species. Had those studies been conducted in the

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- 1 spring, you would obviously be more likely to
- 2 collect additional species given that the flow
- 3 would be up in that headwater stream and you'd
- 4 have pioneering species in that water body.
- 5 MR. ROTCHE: So it looked from the
- 6 Anti-Degradation Assessment that this was done
- 7 because there wasn't any assessment present by
- 8 IEPA? I'm wondering if IEPA had done a study
- 9 itself would the methodology have been similar?
- 10 MR. KOCH: Yes, it would have been
- 11 similar. Midwest Reclamation, they've done
- 12 stream studies for other coal mines in Illinois.
- 13 We have sent them our protocol that we use for
- 14 doing these surveys.
- 15 Again, the reason why Illinois EPA did
- 16 not survey those streams is because Olive Branch
- is a fairly small watershed. We only have so
- 18 much manpower to cover the streams throughout the
- 19 State. And in instances like this, we rely on
- 20 the applicant to provide that information for us.
- 21 MR. ROTCHE: So would it have been
- 22 typical for IEPA to leave fish unidentified or to
- 23 avoid mussel sampling if it wasn't convenient?
- MR. KOCH: I'd have to go back and

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- 1 look at the report. But for one, Illinois EPA
- 2 does not use mussel sampling in their intensive
- 3 basin surveys. We mainly do macroinvertebrates.
- 4 We actually do macroinvertebrates in all streams.
- 5 Some streams we do fish and macroinvertebrates.
- We do note if we collect mussels, but
- 7 it's not something that was part of our program
- 8 initially. And what was the other part of the
- 9 question? I'm sorry.
- 10 MR. ROTCHE: Leaving fish
- 11 unidentified.
- MR. KOCH: I'd have to go back and
- 13 look at that. Were those juvenile fish?
- MR. ROTCHE: I'd have to check as
- 15 well.
- MR. KOCH: Okay.
- MR. ROTCHE: So the Anti-Degradation
- 18 Assessment also asserts that no threatened or
- 19 endangered organisms were collected in any of the
- 20 biological surveys --
- 21 TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- 22 MR. ROTCHE: -- conducted in the Olive
- 23 Branch. Nevertheless, it's clear that the Salt
- 24 Fork River provides critical habitat for several

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- 1 threatened and endangered species, including, but
- 2 not limited to, Federally endangered Northern
- 3 Riffleshell mussel and the Federally endangered
- 4 Clubshell mussel.
- I know that IDNR has requested that
- 6 Sunrise describe measures to protect these
- 7 species and submit additional information on that
- 8 in support of that program. Now, and so I'm --
- 9 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- 10 MR. ROTCHE: -- wondering if this sort
- 11 of supplemental analysis would be something that
- 12 IEPA would have used, or would be using if it was
- 13 submitted in order to determine limits and
- 14 characterization of the water body?
- MR. KOCH: Yeah. I spoke with IDNR
- 16 personnel after I saw the comments from Sierra
- 17 Club. We spoke about the project. They sent me
- 18 their Fish and Wildlife Consultation letter which
- 19 Fish and Wildlife determined that there were no
- 20 critical habitat or endangered species in that
- 21 area.
- 22 Again, IDNR also reported that the
- area does not support threatened or endangered
- 24 species at that location. I understand that

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- 1 there are some downstream areas that do have some
- 2 teeny species. But this mine is going to be
- 3 required to meet water quality standards at the
- 4 end of pipe, period. There will be no mixing for
- 5 any parameters. There's no reason to believe
- 6 there will be any impacts to streams.
- 7 MR. ROTCHE: Will I be able to come
- 8 back?
- 9 MR. STUDER: You've gone the time, and
- 10 over.
- 11 MR. ROTCHE: Will there be time after?
- MR. STUDER: There may be. I can't
- 13 guarantee.
- MR. ROTCHE: Okay. Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: Okay. Katrina Phillips.
- MS. PHILLIPS: Hi. I'm Katrina
- 17 Phillips. P-h-i-l-l-i-p-s. And I have some
- 18 questions throughout my statement that I'll ask
- 19 now and then look for a response in the
- 20 Responsiveness Summary.
- MR. STUDER: And before I forget, I
- 22 forgot to say it. She'll be followed by Linda
- 23 Baze. I am so sorry.
- MS. PHILLIPS: That's okay. I am the

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- 1 Clean Water Organizer for the Illinois Chapter of
- 2 the Sierra Club. The Illinois Chapter of the
- 3 Sierra Club is a statewide organization that
- 4 represents over 24,000 individuals committed to
- 5 protecting the Illinois environment; many of who
- 6 live and recreate in the Olive Branch and Salt
- 7 Fork watersheds and would be adversely affected
- 8 by the discharge and the degraded water quality.
- 9 My neighbor members also rely on
- 10 drinking water sources that are downstream from
- 11 the proposed mine such as the intake for the
- 12 Village of Oakwood or are taken from the ground
- 13 water aquifers that would be for end mine mining
- 14 operations.
- 15 In addition to providing drinking
- 16 water for the communities, the receiving waters
- 17 also support other uses, such as habitat for
- 18 aquatic life and drinking for livestock. We are
- 19 concerned that the proposed activities would have
- 20 adverse impacts, including increased levels of
- 21 salts and sulfates on these uses of the receiving
- 22 waters.
- 23 We're also concerned that the proposed
- 24 mine could contaminate ground water and destroy

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- 1 seasonal springs in the proposed project area.
- 2 The Wachtell Channel and the Millersville
- 3 limestone, along with other regional and local
- 4 aquifers, could be negatively impacted by mining
- 5 operations. A thorough analysis of how these and
- 6 other geological formations could be impacted by
- 7 the proposed mine is needed before any permit is
- 8 issued.
- 9 Has the Agency reviewed in a recent
- 10 and updated review a potential regional and local
- 11 aguifers as well as springs and other water
- 12 resources within or adjacent to the permit area?
- 13 And, if so, were additional springs or water
- 14 resources identified by this analysis and
- 15 addressed during the development of the permit to
- 16 ensure that they are properly protected?
- 17 Private wells and ground water must be
- 18 protected against any threat of contamination by
- 19 the proposed mine. Requirements for lining of
- 20 the ponds and drainage control structures
- 21 receiving material from coal mining operations
- 22 must be clear in this permit and must be
- 23 protective of important water sources on the
- 24 site.

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1	Has the applicant provided an updated	
2	description of private wells in the permit and	
3	shadow area addressing the emissions and	
4	discrepancies that IDNR found in their original	
5	submission? And has the applicant provided a	
6	summary of the private well sampling data and has	
7	this data been reviewed by the Agency?	
8	The proposed mine would use a	
9	significant amount of water in its operations	
10	with 200 gallons per minute required for coal	
11	processing and 100 gallons per minute required	
12	for underground mine activities.	
13	Large withdrawals of this water from	
14	the ground and from local streams could impact	
15	available drinking water supplies, threaten	
16	wildlife and impair recreation. This water usage	
17	combined with the use of existing drainage tile	
18	from the discharge of waste water into the Olive	
19	Branch could have effects on the local water	
20	region that could not be accurately predicted or	
21	addressed by these permit conditions.	
22	Surrounding land owners will feel the	
23	impacts of these changes, especially those using	
24	the system for draining of their farming	

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- 1 operations. We're also highly concerned with the
- 2 risks that are created by storing coal slurry and
- 3 other material in ponds on-site. The storage and
- 4 release of water containing heavy metals and
- 5 chemicals used during the washing process could
- 6 threaten the safety of drinking water supplies by
- 7 seeping into ground water wells and breaching
- 8 retaining walls at the storage ponds.
- 9 Has the applicant evaluated the
- 10 effects that a 100-year storm event may have on
- 11 the sediment basin from outfalls, as requested by
- 12 the Agency in September of 2014?
- 13 TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- MS. PHILLIPS: Given that discharges
- 15 from flooded sedimentation ponds would likely
- 16 violate permit effluent limits, will all ponds
- 17 and discharges be located outside of limits of
- 18 the flood plain area? And if not, how will they
- 19 otherwise be protected from the flood waters
- 20 entering the basin?
- 21 Discharges from the mine would flow
- 22 from Olive Branch into the Salt Fork River and
- 23 eventually the Vermilion River. We're concerned
- 24 that the proposed mine in its operations would

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- 1 have an adverse effect on threatened and
- 2 endangered species living in the Vermilion River,
- 3 including Federally endangered --
- 4 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- 5 MS. PHILLIPS: -- species. Because of
- 6 these concerns and others we do not believe the
- 7 IEPA should issue the permit as written. We'll
- 8 provide additional details in our written
- 9 comments. Thank you for having the hearing and
- 10 listening to our comments.
- MR. STUDER: Do you have a -- Linda
- 12 Mayes is coming to the microphone. She will be
- 13 followed by Bob Jennings.
- MS. MAYES: My name is Linda. It's
- 15 L-i-n-d-a, M-a-y-e-s. I am not a farmer, I'm not
- 16 a scientist. I'm not a student. I'm not a
- 17 miner. I'm just a normal person. I own a little
- 18 tiny piece of ground along with my husband.
- We raised three boys there. They
- 20 played in the dirt all the time, and if they were
- 21 growing up now and there was a coal mine in the
- 22 neighborhood they probably would not be playing
- 23 in the dirt. Not safely.
- I would just like to comment from the

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- 1 perspective of a small home owner with a well
- 2 residing on a gravel road, with increased truck
- 3 traffic. My husband is a truck driver, I'm not
- 4 anti trucks. My son is a truck driver, I'm not
- 5 anti trucks, just to be sure. Potential harm to
- 6 my well, deterioration of the waste containment
- 7 structure after the mine company abandons it.
- We all know that a mine doesn't last
- 9 forever. When they finish what they want to do,
- 10 they leave. My concern is that a permit might be
- 11 approved without full knowledge of the process.
- 12 So many people have spoken tonight and
- 13 everybody's information is different.
- 14 And they're all talking about the same
- 15 reports but they're giving you different
- 16 information. Something has to happen before any
- 17 permit is given. That information better be
- 18 right.
- 20 proposed Bulldog Mine near Homer will cause
- 21 problems for our residential wells. The mine
- 22 plans to make a 90 acre, 75 foot high pile of
- 23 wood and mud near the corner of 800 and 200E Road
- 24 in Vermilion County.

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- 1 The pile is the container for the four
- 2 million cubic yards of dirty water containing
- 3 chemicals from the coal washing process. That is
- 4 400,000 cement mixers full of contaminated
- 5 sludge. Assuming the waste pile and its liner
- 6 will be perfectly designed, flawlessly
- 7 constructed and maintained during the mine's
- 8 operation, maybe 20 years.
- 9 Once the mine is abandoned, the
- 10 neglected structure will potentially allow the
- 11 mud and chemical contaminants to slide across
- 12 roads and farm fields and into our ground water.
- 13 Our local wells take water from the glacial
- 14 deposit aquifer and the Millersville limestone
- 15 aquifer.
- Sunrise seems to think that even
- 17 though their waste pile sits right on the drift
- 18 in lime, its dirty water will never be a problem.
- 19 I feel like they don't really care about the
- 20 residential wells because they don't amount to
- 21 much as a water resource.
- It may not be much, but it's our
- 23 water, and we need to be sure our water's
- 24 protected before we lose it forever. How can you

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- 1 be sure that existing wells and springs will not
- 2 be impacted by the operation? Someone mentioned
- 3 there's going to be a closed loop system. It was
- 4 my impression that a closed loop system has never
- 5 been used.
- Who's responsible for seeing that we
- 7 get water in case our well goes dry or becomes
- 8 contaminated? Within how many hours following a
- 9 discharge event must a report be made to the DNR
- 10 and the public?
- 11 And, let's see. Who's going to do the
- 12 pre-mining water quality and quantity reporting
- 13 and be responsible for paying for it? And does
- 14 the Illinois Department of Health get a chance to
- 15 have a hearing also to determine damage to
- 16 private wells? I guess that's probably enough.
- 17 Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: Bob Jennings. And when
- 19 Bob Jennings comes to the microphone he'll be
- 20 followed by, it looks like Marrin, or Marron?
- MR. JENNINGS: Bob Jennings.
- 22 J-e-n-n-i-n-g-s. Good evening. I am Bob
- 23 Jennings, Village President of the Village of
- 24 Oakwood, Illinois. My concerns and questions

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- 1 regarding the issuance of a permit from Bulldog
- 2 Mine arise from the fact that the Village of
- 3 Oakwood gets its water supply from the Salt Fork
- 4 River. It is my understanding that any discharge
- 5 of water from the mine will or may enter the
- 6 Olive Branch, which is a tributary of the Salt
- 7 Fork River. What assurances do we have that
- 8 these discharges will not contain harmful
- 9 materials?
- In recent years we've had multiple
- 11 occurrences of heavy rains that were described as
- 12 hundred year rains. Given the possibility that
- 13 these occurrences may be an effect of climate
- 14 change should they continue, what are the chances
- 15 that they may result in excess discharges from
- 16 the mine which might carry even more harmful
- 17 materials into the Olive Branch and possibly the
- 18 Salt Fork River?
- 19 If additional harmful materials are
- 20 discharged into our source of water, what will be
- 21 the effect on the citizens of the Village of
- 22 Oakwood? How might this affect the operation of
- 23 our local water plant? What additional testing
- 24 might be required? What additional costs might

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- 1 arise in the production of potable water? These
- 2 concerns are not only worrisome for our citizens,
- 3 but could add to the cost of water, creating an
- 4 economic harm for us. In reading the
- 5 announcement of this hearing I was surprised to
- 6 read that the IEPA, quote, has made a tentative
- 7 determination to issue an NPDES permit to
- 8 discharge into the waters of the State, unquote.
- 9 I would have assumed that the IEPA
- 10 would be working in tandem with the Department of
- 11 Natural Resources in approving activity for the
- 12 mine. IPNR, IDNR has not issued a permit and, in
- 13 fact, has requested modifications to 62
- 14 requirements of the State of Illinois.
- One of those modifications refer
- 16 directly to the Village of Oakwood. IDNR has
- 17 required that the applicant, quote; the applicant
- 18 shall provide additional information on the
- 19 presence or absence of natural springs within or
- 20 adjacent to the proposed permit and/or shadow
- 21 areas, and shall provide a discussion on the
- 22 public water supply, Village of Oakwood, that
- 23 appears to be sourced from this surface water
- 24 body, the Salt Fork River, located in the

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- 1 vicinity of the proposed mine. If IDNR has a
- 2 question about the possibility of questionable
- 3 discharge into State waters and has required
- 4 additional study, why has IEPA made this
- 5 tentative determination to issue a permit? I
- 6 realize you are the specialists on water
- 7 contamination, but they are specialists on mine
- 8 discharges.
- 9 Thank you for your, thank you for your
- 10 consideration. I ask only that you keep the
- 11 citizens of Oakwood in your thoughts as you
- 12 contemplate issuing the permit to discharge
- 13 materials into State waters. We need your
- 14 assurance that our drinking water will remain
- 15 safe. Thank you.
- 16 (Applause.)
- 17 MR. STUDER: Thank you. And I remind
- 18 you, applause is not appropriate in this hearing.
- 19 Bob Jennings. And he'll be followed -- oh, that
- 20 was Bob Jennings. I'm sorry. Mike. And he'll
- 21 be followed by Keith, it looks like, is it Ohaver
- 22 or Ohever?
- MR. OHEVER: Ohever.
- MR. STUDER: Okay.

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- 1 MR. MARRON: Good evening. My name is
- 2 Mike Marron. M-a-r-r-o-n. I am the Chairman of
- 3 the Vermilion County Board. First of all, thank
- 4 you for being here tonight and holding this
- 5 hearing. And I would just like to say that the
- 6 office of the County Board Chairman strongly
- 7 supports responsible coal mine development in
- 8 Vermilion County.
- 9 And we just simply ask that due to the
- 10 importance of the economic nature and the
- 11 potential for high paying jobs that this
- 12 potential project would give to Vermilion County,
- 13 that the IEPA just hold Sunrise Coal to a common
- 14 standard, and if they meet the regulatory
- 15 standard for an NPDES permit that they not be
- 16 held to any other standard different from any
- 17 other industry. And we look forward to your
- 18 ruling. Thank you.
- 19 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Keith Ohaver.
- 20 And he'll be followed by Nancy Goodall.
- 21 MR. OHAVER: My name is Keith Ohaver.
- 22 It's O-h-a-v-e-r. And I'm a leasing manager for
- 23 Sunrise Coal. I'm here on behalf of DeeDee
- 24 Sheets, a citizen of Catlin, Illinois that was

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- 1 unable to attend tonight, and she just wanted to
- 2 pass along her letter of support for the NPDES
- 3 permit for Sunrise Coal.
- 4 (Letter submitted to the Board.)
- 5 MR. STUDER: For the record, that will
- 6 be entered as Exhibit 16 into this hearing
- 7 record. And Nancy Goodall will be followed by
- 8 Alex, if I can say this, Engelbrecht (phonetic).
- 9 MR. ENGELBRECHT: I'm going to pass.
- 10 MR. STUDER: You pass? Okay. All
- 11 right, Nancy.
- MS. GOODALL: Hi. Thank you for
- 13 listening to our comments and coming out tonight.
- 14 I'm Nancy Goodall, G-o-o-d-a-l-l. I live near
- 15 Sidell at the southern part of the proposed mine
- 16 area. The Illinois Environmental Protection
- 17 Agency, the EPA, called this meeting. Your name
- 18 says it all, you're to protect the environment,
- 19 the people, and the life of the State.
- I listened and heard your comments
- 21 with how you wanted to limit the decision to the
- 22 discharge permit. You've listened very politely
- 23 to the comments of the citizens here. It seems
- 24 to me if you're the IEPA, wherever this

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- limitation comes from, it doesn't, it's not clear
- 2 to me why you would only limit your decision
- 3 based on that small portion of whatever the law
- 4 is. But it seems to me that it's important that
- 5 all these people with the various information
- 6 they've brought forth and comments are legitimate
- 7 to be considered by the IEPA. So much of what I
- 8 wanted to say has been said already.
- 9 The concerns about the washing of
- 10 their coal and what would happen to the water,
- 11 and the concerns for contamination both fairly
- 12 soon and a long time after the mine may have
- 13 gone, the containment ponds eventually may be
- 14 eroded and there may be contamination of the
- 15 nearby fields and anywhere the runoff would go.
- So none of us wants an environment
- 17 that's not healthy, and I ask that you deny the
- 18 permit because of these concerns for
- 19 contamination. Thank you.
- 20 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Okay. That
- 21 is the list of those that have registered to
- 22 speak tonight. As is typical at hearings, when
- 23 time still allows, is there anyone in the room
- 24 that has not spoken that would like to make a

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- 1 statement? If you'd come forward to the
- 2 microphone, and if you would state your name and
- 3 any organization, government association, that
- 4 you represent, and spell your last name for the
- 5 record, please.
- 6 MR. MOONEYHAM: Hi. My name is Kyle
- 7 Mooneyham. I work for Sunrise Coal.
- 8 M-o-o-n-e-y-h-a-m. I'm a coal miner. I've been
- 9 a coal miner for roughly ten years now. Sunrise
- 10 Coal, I've worked for more than one coal company.
- 11 I worked for Peabody and Claymont. Sunrise Coal,
- 12 I would say they, we do a good job. We go above
- 13 and beyond in every aspect.
- We go above and beyond the in support.
- 15 We go above and beyond in the mining process.
- 16 It's always safety first. It's always doing the
- 17 right thing, absolutely all the time. We're no
- 18 different than a sewage plant. We're no
- 19 different than a power plant. We're going to
- 20 follow the rules.
- 21 As far as wildlife and stuff like
- 22 that, your surface mines, Kickapoo Universal.
- 23 Universal in Universal, Indiana. We graze
- 24 cattle, we farm it. We bale hay on it, we feed

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- 1 it. You can fish it, you can hunt it. It's a
- 2 coal mine. It's perfectly safe. Thanks, you
- 3 guys, for coming.
- 4 MR. STUDER: Thank you. There was
- 5 someone else I believe that had a comment.
- 6 MR. THORNTON: Hello. Dave Thornton
- 7 of rural Vance Township just north of Fairmount
- 8 here.
- 9 MR. STUDER: Okay. If you could spell
- 10 your last name for the record. Can everyone in
- 11 the back hear you?
- 12 (Audience responded no.)
- MR. STUDER: No? Okay. Begin.
- MR. THORNTON: Dave Thornton.
- 15 T-h-o-r-n-t-o-n. I live in Fairmount, Vance
- 16 Township. I'm not going to concentrate on the
- 17 legal stuff. I think that was brought up earlier
- 18 in previous hearings with the IDNR. I want to
- 19 make it personal, because this is very personal
- 20 to me.
- 21 My great grandfather and grandmother
- 22 emigrated here from Kentucky back in the late
- 23 1800's to settle in Fairmount. My grandmother
- 24 was raised in Fairmount. I have pictures of her

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- 1 from the 1920's swimming and fishing in the Salt
- 2 Fork River at the mouth of Jordan. Who here
- 3 knows where the mouth of Jordan is? Okay. Very
- 4 local, very beautiful.
- 5 MR. STUDER: You need to direct your
- 6 comments to us, not to the people behind you.
- 7 MR. THORNTON: Okay. My apologies,
- 8 sir. Just trying to garner some support here.
- 9 I'd like to say IEPA. Could you all repeat that
- 10 for me? Illinois Environmental Protection
- 11 Agency. I think you all have lost your
- 12 direction.
- This is a state where five percent of
- 14 the land is publicly owned and 95 percent is
- 15 private. You all are charged with protecting the
- 16 last five percent we've got left. The Salt Fork,
- 17 I understand, is not a public waterway per se.
- 18 I'd say it is a de facto public waterway. There
- 19 was a, this was, I'm not against the mine, I'm
- 20 just for my river. How many of you all live here
- 21 within 50 miles? Anybody?
- MR. STUDER: Again, yeah. You have to
- 23 keep your comments relevant to what's at hand.
- 24 You're not going to question people here. This

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- 1 is a hearing. If you have comments, I'll gladly
- 2 take them. Okay?
- 3 MR. THORNTON: The Bulldog Mine says
- 4 they're going to bring jobs here, but an article
- 5 in the paper says they're going to lay off 175
- 6 people. They say it's a closed loop system in
- 7 their literature, but why are they asking for an
- 8 NPDES if it is indeed a closed system?
- 9 This is a river under assault. The
- 10 Abbott Power Plant and the University of Illinois
- 11 had an ammonia spill that killed 90,000 fish 10
- 12 years ago. We also have the Urbana-Champaign
- 13 Sanitary District selling a million gallons of
- 14 water a day to a processing facility in Tuscola.
- 15 If we have a low water situation in
- 16 Champaign and a flood here in Vermilion County,
- 17 what's the consequences for the fish here in the
- 18 river? If we have a low flow coming out of
- 19 Champaign-Urbana with the watershed, they're
- 20 sucking water out of it. We get a flood here, we
- 21 get a contamination, what's the contingency plan
- 22 for that?
- I have a poster on my wall that IDNR
- 24 put out of endangered mussels and how we brought

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- 1 those mussels back to the State. What's our
- 2 concern about that, and how are they going to be
- 3 affected if there's any kind of spill? I live
- 4 just north of town here in old coal mining
- 5 country. My great grandfather had the steam
- 6 shovel over here at the rock quarry.
- 7 But no one around my house has a good
- 8 well. All the old coal mine shafts have sucked
- 9 the water away. How deep is it if you drill for
- 10 water three and four times and can't get it? How
- 11 are those concerns going to be addressed --
- 12 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- MR. STUDER: -- by the IEPA?
- MR. THORNTON: I guess that's all I've
- 15 got, but I just want you all to consider your
- 16 title and what you've been given and what you're
- 17 charged with, and truly take that into
- 18 consideration because I don't think any of you
- 19 all have the vested interest of what we're doing
- 20 here.
- 21 MR. STUDER: Thank you for your
- 22 comments. Is there anyone here that has not made
- 23 comments that would like to do so on the record?
- 24 Okay. First, second.

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- 1 MR. BRYAN: My name is Bruce Bryan,
- 2 B-r-y-a-n. I am one of the ditch commissioners
- 3 on the Vance Sidell Drainage District that we're
- 4 going to discharge into. We just had a very wet
- 5 spring and it was all our little ditch could do
- 6 to handle the runoff.
- Now, As I understand it they're going
- 8 to be bringing in more water to wash coal outside
- 9 of our watershed. You know, I've got a bid at
- 10 home for \$90,000 to dredge this ditch, and I'm
- only getting \$4200.00 from the County a year.
- So I guess my guestion is, do you know
- 13 how much water they're going to be discharging?
- 14 And if we have a wet spring again, what are we
- 15 supposed to do with it?
- MR. KOCH: I don't know if we can
- 17 respond to what their discharge would consist of
- 18 during a wet spring like we had this year. We
- 19 can, we can talk about the day-to-day operations
- 20 that are expected.
- 21 Again, it's expected to be a closed, a
- 22 closed facility. There should be no discharges
- 23 during the summer. That's why they're requesting
- 24 water from nearby municipalities. There is

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- 1 potential for discharge. That's why they have
- 2 the NPDES permit outfalls. Again, those are
- 3 going to meet the standards. They have to meet
- 4 standards. In regards to flooding, if there is
- 5 any flooding like there was this spring they
- 6 would be required to meet permit limits upon
- 7 discharge.
- 8 If they don't meet permit limits
- 9 they're held liable for that. That's all I can
- 10 say with regards to these flooding conditions.
- 11 MR. BRYAN: Can I ask a second
- 12 question? My family also has several head of
- 13 cattle that drink out of the Olive Branch. Is
- 14 somebody from the Illinois EPA going to be there
- 15 every day to make sure they're doing what they're
- 16 supposed to be doing?
- 17 MR. KOCH: They will have discharge
- 18 limitations. And generally the discharge
- 19 limitations, they're developed to protect aquatic
- 20 life because aquatic life are generally more
- 21 sensitive than species such as livestock or
- 22 wildlife.
- But for sulfate, that's one of our
- 24 parameters that we do have a livestock watering

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- 1 standard for, that standard is 2000 milligrams
- 2 per liter. This facility will be limited at a
- 3 lower concentration than that. I believe they're
- 4 limited to around 1500 milligrams per liter, and
- 5 that's a not to be exceeded value. So discharge
- 6 from the mine would have no impact on livestock
- 7 water sources.
- 8 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Who monitors it?
- 9 That was his question. Who's going to monitor
- 10 that?
- 11 MR. STUDER: Okay. When it's your
- 12 turn to speak you can come to the microphone, but
- 13 I'm not going to tolerate outbursts from the
- 14 audience. The court reporter cannot take down
- information when it's done in that manner.
- MR. BRYAN: So will there be somebody
- 17 there from your organization to monitor that or
- 18 do they do that themselves?
- 19 MS. MASCHHOFF: The mine has to submit
- 20 quarterly DMRs of their discharge quality --
- MR. STUDER: You're going to have to
- 22 speak into the mic.
- 23 MS. MASCHHOFF: The mine has to submit
- 24 quarterly DMRs to our agency and we review those

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- 1 DMRs, and if there would be an issue then we
- 2 would go out for an inspection for --
- 3 MR. BRYAN: Do they collect the
- 4 samples or do you?
- 5 MS. MASCHHOFF: Yes.
- 6 MR. BRYAN: Okay. I guess I'm
- 7 skeptical. My family owns 90 acres southeast of
- 8 Catlin that we've farmed for a long time, and
- 9 Peabody hasn't come back to fix the sink holes.
- 10 It's my problem, and my problem alone to deal
- 11 with. Thank you.
- MR. STUDER: I appreciate your
- 13 comments. Okay. Is there anyone else? Have
- 14 you, if you haven't spoken come forward to the
- 15 mic. And then, sir, if you would have a seat you
- 16 can come next. I'll keep going.
- 17 MR. BULLOCK: Hi. My name is David
- 18 Bullock, and I live in Champaign County.
- 19 MR. STUDER: Can you spell your last
- 20 name for the court reporter?
- 21 MR. BULLOCK: B-u-1-1-o-c-k. David.
- 22 My mother is a graduate of Oakwood High School,
- 23 so that's my local connection. My grand, my,
- 24 both my grandparents immigrated here from

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- 1 Kentucky. My grandfather's a tenant farmer. My
- 2 mother and they grew up just outside of Oakwood,
- 3 so that's my local connection. Great. You know,
- 4 how do you know what rain's going to be like
- 5 30 years from now? Global warming is happening.
- 6 Nobody knows how much it's going to rain 30 years
- 7 from now.
- 8 Anybody that says global warming isn't
- 9 happening, you're with the government. You've
- 10 got to deal with signs. And you know damn well,
- 11 -- dang well, it's happening.
- Nobody knows how much it's going to
- 13 rain 30 years from now. They're going to close
- 14 that mine. If they're held liable, they're going
- 15 to go bankrupt because that's what coal companies
- do when they owe too much money. And so it's
- 17 going to be on the taxpayer to clean things up
- 18 30 years from now.
- There's not going to be anybody
- 20 responsible. Not to mention, and if they can
- 21 tell, if they can talk about how nice Sunrise
- 22 Coal is as an employer I can talk about, I think,
- 23 I won't say it. I'll be in too much trouble.
- 24 Okay.

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- 1 We need the government, and Illinois
- 2 government has been captured to a large degree in
- 3 the past by the coal industry. I have seen it.
- 4 I have seen the IDNR do awful things. We need
- 5 you to be honest, to not be in the employ of the
- 6 coal companies just because the governor might
- 7 be. Okay. And do the right thing.
- You don't know how much it's going to
- 9 rain. And 30 years from now nobody is going to
- 10 be protecting that thing except the public. And
- 11 that means 30 years from now we're in trouble.
- 12 And we see it all over the country
- 13 that these things are leaking and disaster
- 14 happens, and where is Mr. Peabody? No place to
- 15 be found. Thanks.
- MR. STUDER: Thank you. And I want to
- 17 remind everyone that the purpose of this hearing
- 18 again has to deal with the permit and the rules
- 19 issuing, for issuance of those. I do want to
- 20 address one of your issues, and that was the DNR
- 21 does require a bond for these before the mine can
- 22 be open, so it's not like there isn't any money
- 23 in the bank.
- But, again, I, I can't enforce DNR

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- 1 regulations. The State constitution doesn't
- 2 allow our agency to enforce their regulations
- 3 either. But I can say that there is, there is
- 4 that in place.
- 5 MR. BULLOCK: Yes, sir.
- 6 MR. COOK: Thank you for the
- 7 opportunity to speak. I thank you for being
- 8 here. I thank you for the job that you do. I am
- 9 speaking I guess as --
- 10 MR. STUDER: Can you state your name
- 11 and spell it?
- MR. COOK: Yes, I'm sorry. I'm sorry.
- 13 I apologize. Chris Cook. C-h-r-i-s, C-o-o-k.
- 14 I'm speaking as a resident. I too, like Mr.
- 15 Hageman, am one of the closest residents to this.
- 16 I'm not for or against this mine. I don't know
- 17 enough about it, to be honest with you, to be for
- 18 or against this mine.
- I will tell you this however. I am a
- 20 tax payer in this district. I'm a tax payer in
- 21 Vance Township. I am very concerned about the
- 22 quality of roads and all that. I know that's not
- 23 your job. However, your job is to look out for
- 24 the economic interests of the area; is that

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- 1 correct? As one of your jobs, correct?
- MR. STUDER: Our primary job is, yeah,
- 3 it's environmental protection.
- 4 MR. COOK: Correct.
- 5 MR. STUDER: And in compliance with
- 6 the Environmental Protection Act.
- 7 MR. COOK: Okay.
- 8 MR. STUDER: Which does, by the way,
- 9 have limitations.
- 10 MR. COOK: Sure. Okay. So
- 11 environmental protection, okay. And I understand
- 12 that you, that you had said that we're not going
- 13 to speak to wells and things like that, and I've
- 14 heard a lot of people speak to that. I am very
- 15 concerned about that. I have four little girls
- 16 at home. There's six of us that live in that
- 17 house.
- I'm one of the closest residents to
- 19 where this is going to be. What really concerns
- 20 me is, we talk about this being a closed loop
- 21 system. You know, that the discharge is going to
- 22 be, you know, only during heavy rainfalls, things
- 23 like that at certain times. And I understand
- 24 that. I also understand I've seen the water run

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- 1 across my road and wash the road completely out.
- 2 I know what the drainage district guy's talking
- 3 about. I get it. I totally get it because I
- 4 have to travel those roads, and I've been stuck
- 5 in my house before and only been able to go
- 6 towards Fairmount because the direction that I
- 7 have to go to get to where the coal mine, where
- 8 the coal mine's going to be, is there's a lot of
- 9 low-lying areas there. There's a whole lot of
- 10 flooding there.
- 11 And I understand we've had excessive
- 12 rainfall. My well has been both dry and
- 13 saturated. I've only lived there for four years.
- 14 It's only a four-year old well. I dug it when I
- 15 got there, and it's 35 feet deep. It's a shallow
- 16 well.
- 17 So I understand that the EPA cannot
- 18 speak to what is going to be in my well. What
- 19 sort of, you know, whatever's going to be in my
- 20 well, that's more for the Public Health. And I
- 21 get that and I will address that as well.
- 22 However, I believe that you are
- 23 responsible for the water that comes to my
- 24 property. It seems to me that, and I'm not,

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- 1 again, I'm not for or against it, but what I'm
- 2 really concerned about, I've got water in my
- 3 basement for the first time this year in the four
- 4 years that I've been there. To my knowledge
- 5 there's never been water in that basement. It's
- 6 a 120-year old house.
- 7 I got water in my basement this year,
- 8 which tells me that the water table is up and
- 9 down and up and down, and it's so unpredictable.
- 10 And we're talking nothing that, you can get a
- 11 two-inch rainfall today and then, you know, two
- 12 months from now you get another one-inch of
- 13 rainfall and here it is again, it's back up.
- It's so unpredictable, for whatever
- 15 reason. For springs, for whatever it is. I'm
- 16 extremely concerned about that. I am also maybe
- 17 a quarter mile from the creek, from the Olive
- 18 Branch. I'm about a quarter mile from there. A
- 19 lot of my ground water I know, you know,
- 20 something goes into the Olive Branch it's kind of
- 21 just in my head, I'm just an electrician, I'm not
- 22 a scientist either, but I'm very concerned about
- 23 what goes into the Olive Branch.
- I'm not concerned about the fish. No

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- 1 offense to anyone. I'm not concerned about the
- 2 fish. I understand that the fish, sometimes that
- 3 happens. Add in, you know, dumps, okay. Fish
- 4 die.
- 5 TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- 6 MR. COOK: I get it, and it sucks.
- 7 But I'm telling you right now I'm more worried
- 8 about the people living in my house. That's what
- 9 I'm concerned about. I'm concerned about the
- 10 runoff from this. I'm concerned about the
- 11 drainage. I'm concerned about the economic
- 12 impact on my family. That's what I'm concerned
- 13 about.
- I've heard, I've heard a lot from
- 15 people, everybody I've heard from here that's for
- 16 it has an economic interest. They all have an
- 17 economic interest. Every single person I've
- 18 heard that's for it has an economic interest in
- 19 this coal mine.
- 20 TIMEKEEPER: Time.
- MR. COOK: I don't.
- MR. STUDER: I do also want to clear
- 23 up something that was brought up, and that is
- 24 there was some talk about wells which

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- 1 predominantly has an impact on ground water. And
- 2 that is an issue that Illinois EPA is examining
- 3 and it's looking and is looking in this
- 4 application as to what's here, and it is
- 5 something that is a factor in what we will do and
- 6 will factor into our decision.
- 7 And if our decision is to issue a
- 8 permit, it would factor into what type of
- 9 controls would also be required. Okay. There
- 10 was someone else that had a -- sir, if you'd come
- 11 forward to the microphone. State your name and
- 12 please spell your last name.
- MR. OAKLEY: Good evening. My name is
- 14 Don Oakley. I'm also the Mayor of Sidell. And I
- 15 just want to say that I hope the mine does come
- 16 because we do need the shot in the arm,
- 17 especially in Sidell. We need the economic
- 18 income. But at the same time I'd like to see
- 19 everything, all the t's crossed and all the i's
- 20 dotted.
- 21 So just in short, I would like to see
- 22 the mine come for the economic interests for our
- 23 small town which is kind of slowly dying off.
- 24 Thank you.

Page 121 1 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Is there anyone else that has not spoken this evening that would like to make a comment on the record? 3 (No response.) 5 MR. STUDER: Okay. Let the record 6 indicate that no one raised their hand. Now, we've had a number of people that have spoken. We're not going to be able to go through and do 9 another four minutes for each person that wants 10 to continue to speak. However, I will allow a limited number 11 12 of people to either ask questions that they can ask on the record. We will not be answering them 13 simply because of the time, but you can ask them 14 15 on the record and we'll be responding to those in 16 the Responsiveness Summary.

- In two minutes you're not going to be
- 18 able to ask questions and get multiple answers
- 19 from us, so it's, what I will allow you to do is
- 20 to ask multiple questions. If you only have one
- 21 question, we can, we can answer that. But you're
- 22 going to have to indicate that when you ask the
- 23 question.
- 24 The two minutes is primarily for those

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- 1 that have made comments already and that would
- 2 like to make a very brief two-minute summary of
- 3 those comments. If you have that, I'm going to
- 4 ask that you raise your hand and you keep it up
- 5 so that I can get a tally. Okay?
- We've got one, two, three, four.
- 7 Okay. I've got, okay. Okay. Did I miss
- 8 someone? There's five. Okay. Let's have one
- 9 more time where the hands go up. I'm going to
- 10 give you, one, two, three, four. Was there a
- 11 fifth person?
- 12 MR. COOK: Five over there.
- MR. STUDER: Oh, five over there.
- 14 Okay. Does everyone know what their number is?
- 15 Okay. Okay. We'll start, we'll start on this
- 16 side with one and we'll have, again, I'm asking
- 17 that they stay to two minutes.
- I appreciate everyone's patience
- 19 tonight, and when these five are done we will go
- 20 ahead and adjourn this hearing. Again, I ask
- 21 that you state your name for the record just so
- 22 that we have it correct.
- MR. KOERS: My name is Vince Koers.
- 24 K-o-e-r-s. My question boils down to, is there a

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- 1 way, assuming there's going to be discharges into
- 2 the Olive Branch, that the industry is
- 3 responsible for both the monitoring cost and for
- 4 public transparency and reporting of the results
- 5 of the chemical contents of those locations
- 6 rather than requiring that individual to do his
- 7 own testing?
- 8 MR. STUDER: Is your question for
- 9 Olive Branch? For the water in Olive Branch
- 10 itself?
- MR. KOERS: Well, the discharge is
- 12 from the three NPDES points, which my
- 13 understanding is they all flow into Olive Branch
- 14 ultimately.
- MR. STUDER: What is discharged from
- 16 those I will say is reported to our agency and is
- 17 entered into Echo. I'll let --
- MS. MASCHHOFF: Yeah. They're
- 19 required, they're required to submit quarterly
- 20 DMRs which is then entered into our IEPA system
- 21 which will then feed into ECHO. And the ECHO --
- TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- 23 MS. MASCHHOFF: -- is what you can do.
- 24 MR. KOERS: I'm not getting whether

Page 124 1 that's a yes or a no. MS. MASCHHOFF: That's a yes. 3 MR. KOERS: Yes. Okay. MS. MASCHHOFF: They are required. MR. KOERS: There will be a vast 5 6 designation of things that are expected to be looked for in those tests, and that can be reported monthly or whatever to where the public 8 9 can find out what those are. Thank you. 10 MS. MASCHHOFF: Yes. MS. GOODALL: I'm Nancy Goodall. 11 12 G-o-o-d-a-l-l. In my comments I said, I phrased it, I would, I would like you to address more 13 14 broadly that, the concerns of the people here than just what was limited to the laws, so I 15 16 quess I'm phrasing it as a question. 17 What do we have to do or what can be 18 done, or will you address more, the more broad 19 comments that people have made and questions? 20 MS. DIERS: The questions and comments 21 we have received tonight will be answered in the 22 Responsiveness Summary. And the Responsiveness 23 Summary is more in-depth information that we 24 provide to all the significant comments that we

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- 1 had. So we may not have answered your question
- 2 tonight, but we've put together a document that
- 3 will be provided to the public that you will get
- 4 our in-depth answers to the questions asked
- 5 tonight.
- 6 MR. STUDER: And that's the main
- 7 reason why we have a transcript, a court reporter
- 8 here, so that there is a transcript of this
- 9 hearing. I also do want to point out that that
- 10 transcript will be posted on the web, and is also
- 11 available to the public through the Illinois EPA
- 12 website.
- MS. SMITH: I just have a couple
- 14 comments with one question. I wanted to mention
- 15 that we live on a farm that's north of the
- 16 proposed loading facility. My name's Suzanne
- 17 Smith.
- We live north of, northwest of where
- 19 the proposed loading facility is at the railroad,
- 20 and on our farm there's 157 acres and a land and
- 21 water reserve which is a permanent conservation
- 22 easement that is a State designation for
- 23 protection in perpetuity.
- 24 And in the report, you know, you talk

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- 1 about places of importance that are within the
- 2 vicinity of the mine, and I'm just wondering if
- 3 you can tell us, how do you determine what is the
- 4 vicinity, and does the EPA have the ability to
- 5 determine that number and extend that reach?
- 6 For example, would you know that
- 7 there's a land and water reserve that would be
- 8 possibly impacted by the loading facility or
- 9 potentially any waters that come out of the Olive
- 10 Branch?
- MR. KOCH: The way we, we identify
- 12 threatened and endangered species as well as
- 13 (inaudible) areas is by consulting with IDNR.
- 14 They have something called the ECHO CAT System.
- MS. SMITH: I know that.
- MR. KOCH: That has, I believe it's
- 17 either a two-mile buffer or a five-mile buffer.
- 18 So basically you enter into the project area and
- 19 it does a, and we're a five mile radius from that
- 20 point. Oftentimes you get, you get avian
- 21 species.
- 22 TIMEKEEPER: 30 seconds.
- 23 MR. KOCH: You get turtles, you get
- 24 things that aren't necessarily aquatic life but,

Page 127 and you get wetlands as well. MS. SMITH: Sure. 3 MR. KOCH: So the area you're speaking about must, --5 MS. SMITH: Well, I'm going to use my 6 time --MR. KOCH: -- must not be in that. MS. SMITH: That's okay. I just want 8 to mention that there's a disclaimer in the ECHO 10 Cat page that says that information is not, should not be solely used and that it should be 11 12 followed up with more substantial information, So just so you know that. 13 And just quickly, two comments I 14 wanted to respond to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife 15 letter that --16 17 TIMEKEEPER: Time. MS. SMITH: -- they have used, did not 18 19 recognize any dangers except the CU'S that were 20 in the Salt Fork. So if you're looking at that, 21 I think that they were not aware when they wrote 22 that letter that those were in the river. Thank 23 you very much. 24 MR. STUDER: Thank you. Okay.

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- 1 have --
- 2 MR. ROTCHE: Tyler Rotche. I'd just
- 3 like to clarify that any additional questions, if
- 4 we submit those in post-hearing comments those
- 5 will be answered in the Responsiveness Summary as
- 6 well?
- 7 MR. STUDER: Yes.
- 8 MR. ROTCHE: Okay. As you can
- 9 probably imagine, some are more detailed. So I
- 10 guess one overarching question I have; it's my
- 11 understanding based on the FOIA review I did at
- 12 the IEPA office that a substantial amount of the
- 13 material submitted were those that were used
- 14 within the IDNR hearing process submitted in
- 15 support of that permit.
- As we saw with the request for
- 17 modifications there was, coming from DNR and
- 18 Marsh, there was 62 modifications requested, some
- 19 multiple parts, and those were very substantial.
- 20 And it's clear from that that the permit that was
- 21 originally submitted, the application that was
- 22 originally submitted was vague in general, in
- 23 many instances.
- So I guess my question to you all, if

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- 1 you can answer it now, is, would there be any
- 2 intention, given that there's so much
- 3 supplemental information that's expected to come
- 4 in response to that Responsiveness Summary, would
- 5 there be any intention to utilize that in support
- 6 of this permit?
- 7 It seems there's a lot that would be
- 8 subject to change, and it seems it would be
- 9 prudent to wait, and likely arbitrary to issue a
- 10 permit in absence of that information with full
- 11 knowledge that it's set to come out and be
- 12 distributed.
- MS. MASCHHOFF: When the Agency
- 14 drafted our NPDS permit --
- MR. STUDER: Can you all hear?
- MS. MASCHHOFF: All current and
- 17 pertinent information in that --
- 18 TIMEKEEPER: Thirty seconds.
- MS. MASCHHOFF: Many modifications
- 20 were made based on our comment letters that were
- 21 issued back in September 9th and the 22nd, and
- 22 those were taken into consideration when we
- 23 drafted our permit. It's a joint process between
- 24 us and them.

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- 1 MR. ROTCHE: I appreciate the
- 2 response. I would really highly advocate that
- 3 some of the information is utilized with the
- 4 correspondence with DNR, especially regarding the
- 5 aquifers that could potentially be --
- 6 MS. DIERS: We are. We've looked at
- 7 the letter, we've been in contact with IDNR, and
- 8 we're going to get more information, so we will
- 9 take that information into consideration before
- 10 we issue the permit.
- MR. ROTCHE: Excellent. Thank you.
- MS. DECLUE: Thank you. Mary Ellen
- 13 DeClue. First, Deer Run Mine next door to me has
- 14 a lifetime air permit that does not require
- 15 monitoring or any testing of air emissions. The
- 16 Clean Air Act is not enforced at coal mines, and
- 17 I will turn in an exhibit to document that from
- 18 the Federal Register. Okay.
- 19 The coal industry has influenced the
- 20 enforcement of the Clean Air Act and Clean Water
- 21 Act much to the detriment of communities. Ground
- 22 water in Illinois is threatened by eventual
- 23 leakage from permanent coal slurry impounds and
- 24 underground coal slurry injections. IDNR

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- 1 approves mine operations that keep reclaimed coal
- 2 slurry impoundments on location after the mine is
- 3 closed. Potential leakage problem. Shay Coal
- 4 near Carlinville uses coal slurry injections into
- 5 mine voids.
- 6 They have nine disposal wells to
- 7 inject coal slurry in mine voids as a way to
- 8 handle their operation coal slurry. This could
- 9 very well happen here at, in any mine, because
- 10 IDNR approves many, many permits that they should
- 11 not approve.
- 12 If the NPDES permit is denied, the
- 13 water resources, air and land, will not be
- 14 compromised and the community's health and
- 15 progress will be enhanced. I please ask you that
- 16 you reject or deny this permit. Thank you.
- 17 MR. STUDER: Thank you. I believe
- 18 that's all five. It has been a warm evening.
- 19 You have all been very patient. You've been
- 20 respectful of each other, and I appreciate
- 21 everyone that has made comments.
- I remind you that the comment period
- 23 will remain open for 30 days. Written comments
- 24 need to be received by September 11th, and we

		Page 132
1	also have email comments and the ability to do	
2	so. I thank you for your attendance this	
3	evening, and this hearing is adjourned.	
4		
5	(Hearing adjourned at 8:15 p.m.)	
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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER	Page 133
2	CHAIL TONIE OF ABIONIEN	
3	I, Kathy L. Johnson, a Certified Court	
4	Reporter within and for the State of Illinois, DO	
5	HEREBY CERTIFY that the testimony of all	
6	witnesses in the foregoing hearing were duly	
7	sworn to testify to the truth and nothing but the	
8	truth; that the testimony of said witnesses was	
9	taken by stenographic means by me to the best of	
10	my ability and thereafter reduced to print under	
11	my direction.	
12	I further certify that I am neither	
13	attorney nor counsel for, nor related, nor	
14	employed by any of the parties to the action in	
15	which this deposition was taken; further, that I	
16	am not a relative or employee of any attorney or	
17	counsel employed by the parties hereto, or	
18	financially interested in this action.	
19		
20		
21		
22	Kathy Johnson	
23	Lic. No.: 084-003071	
24		

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